

# UE : suivi du commerce extérieur des grains

Édition décembre 2018

source : Eurostat

12 décembre 2018

FranceAgriMer





## **Codes NC interrogés exportations et importations**

### **Blé tendre :**

**10019010, 10019091, 10019099, 10019110, 10019120,  
10019190, 10019900**

### **Orge :**

**10030010, 10030020, 10030080, 10030090, 10031000,  
10039000**

### **Maïs :**

**10051011, 10051013, 10051015, 10051018, 10051019,  
10051090, 10059000**

### **Blé dur :**

**10011000, 10011010, 10011090, 10011100, 10011900**



# UNION EUROPEENNE

## Suivi COMEXT mensuel

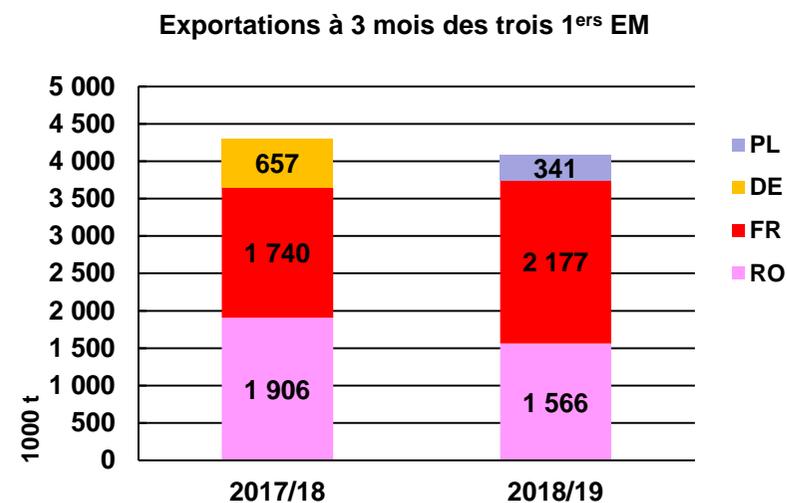
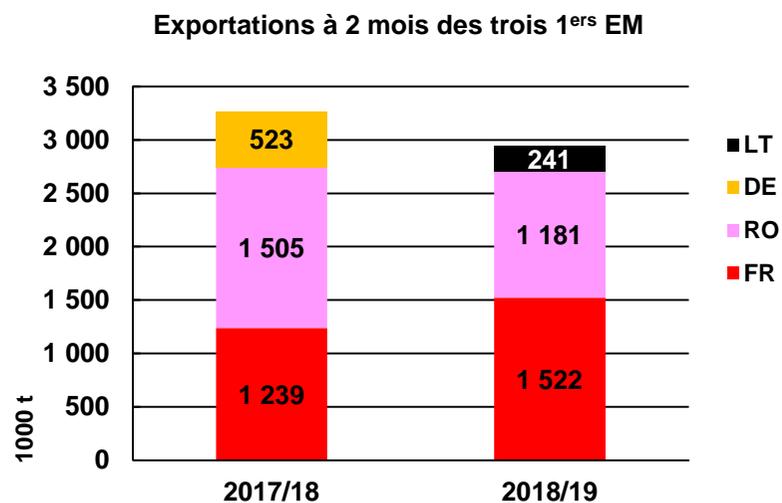
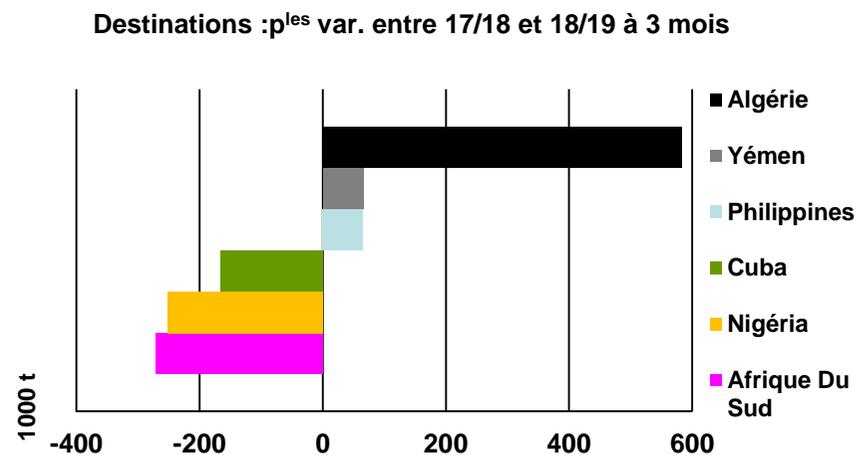
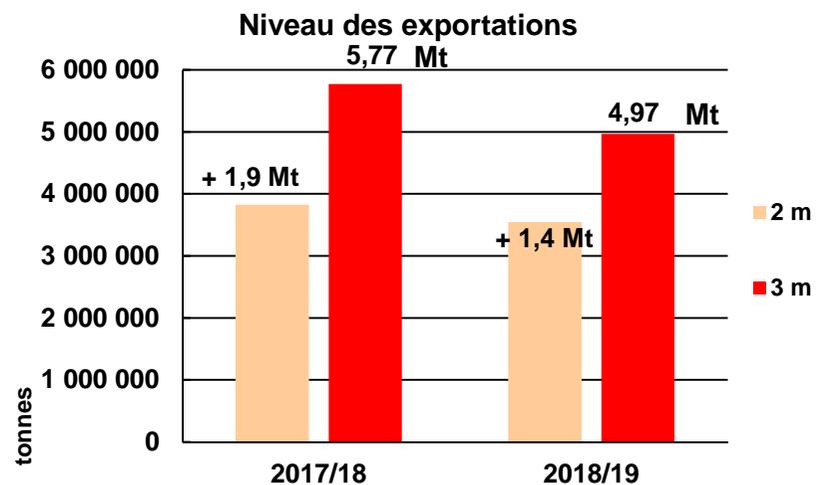
- évolution 2 mois >>> 3 mois
- évolution 2017/18 >>> 2018/19

**Blé tendre, orge, maïs, blé dur**

Exportations et importations

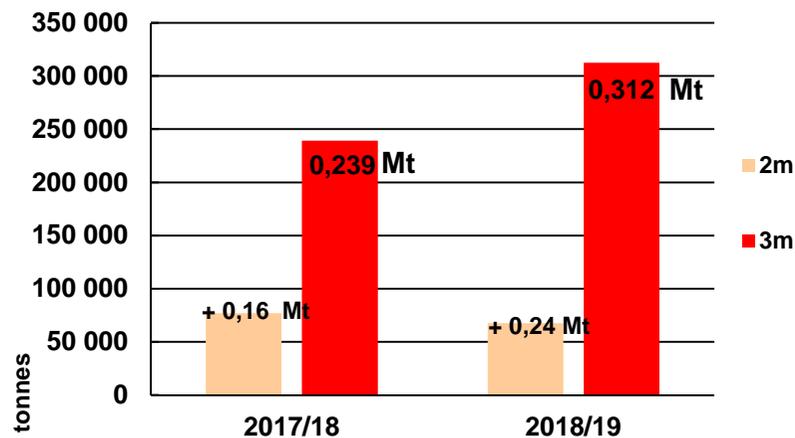
Source Eurostat et Douane Française

# Commerce extérieur de l'UE – suivi mensuel – Exportations BLE TENDRE

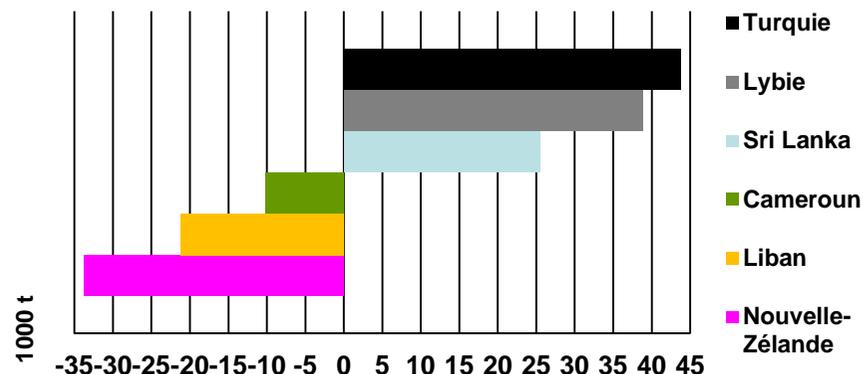


# Commerce extérieur de l'UE – suivi mensuel – Exportations MAÏS

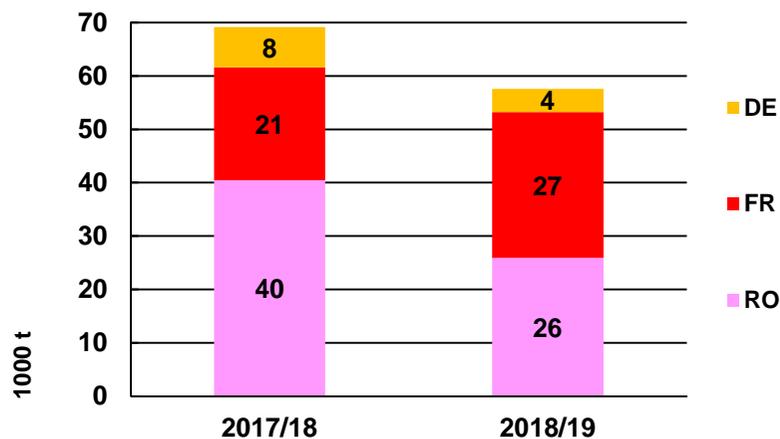
## Niveau des exportations



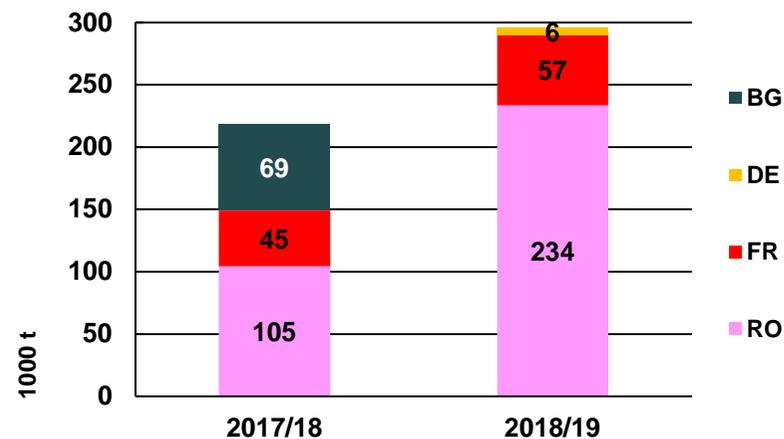
## Destinations : p<sup>les</sup> var. entre 17/18 et 18/19 à 3 mois



## Exportations à 2 mois des trois 1<sup>ers</sup> EM

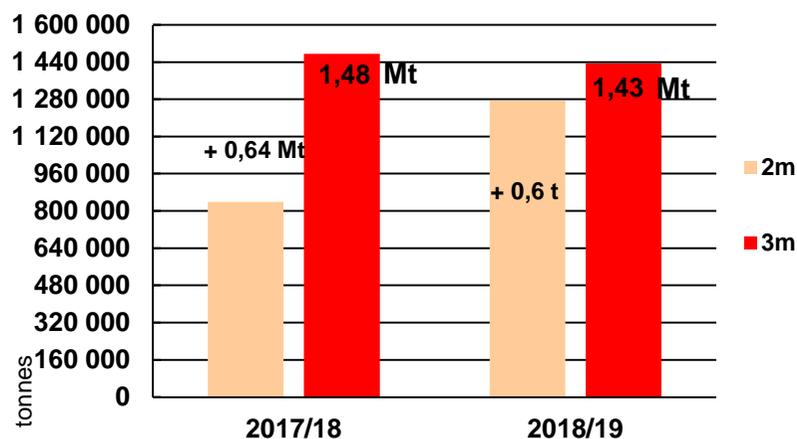


## Exportations à 3 mois des trois 1<sup>ers</sup> EM

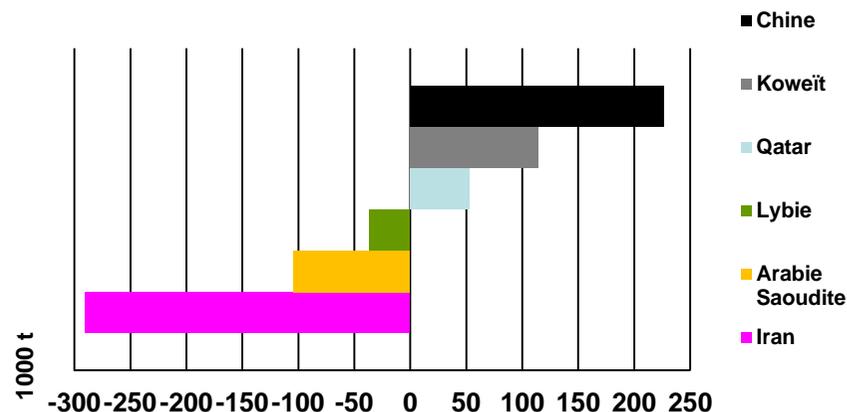


# Commerce extérieur de l'UE – suivi mensuel – Exportations ORGE

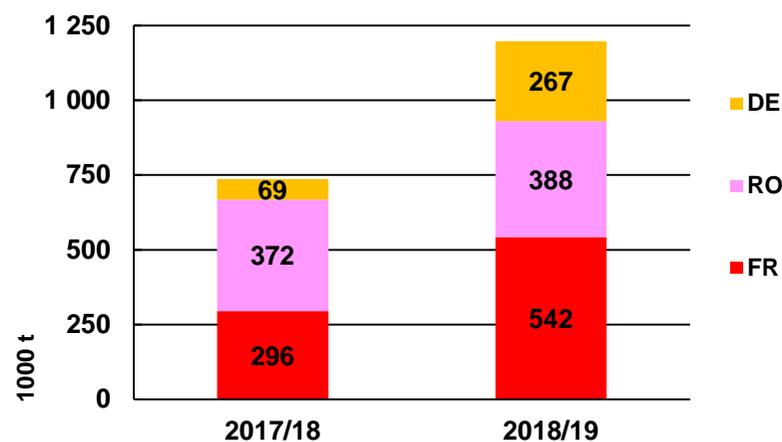
## Niveau des exportations



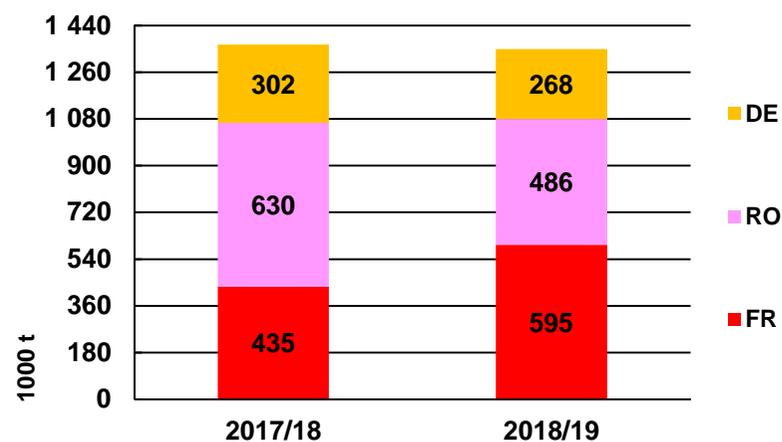
## Destinations : p<sup>les</sup> var. entre 17/18 et 18/19 à 3 mois



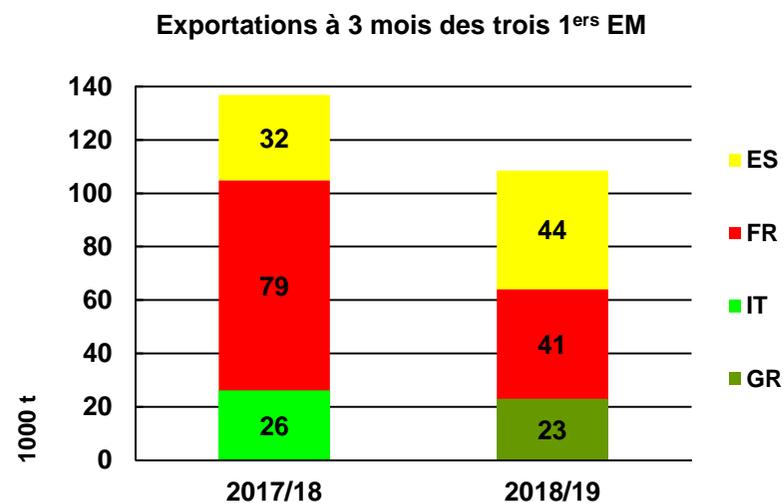
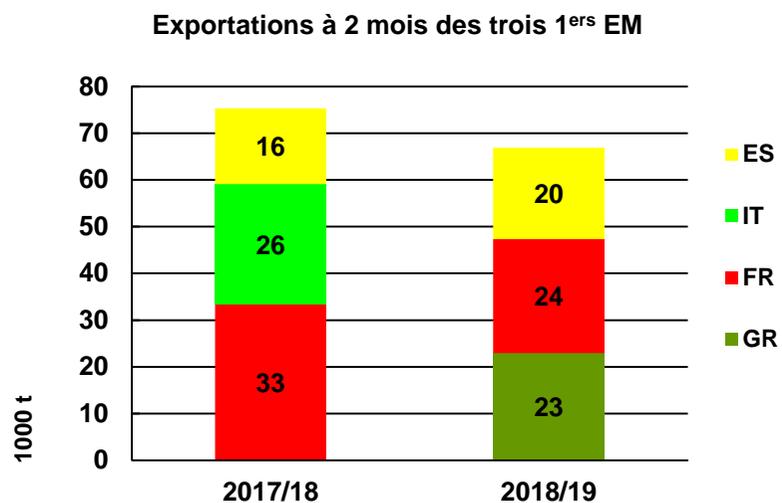
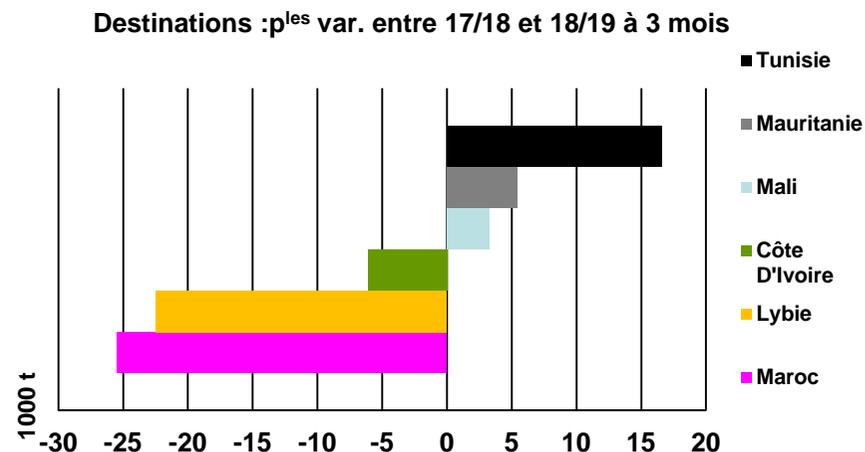
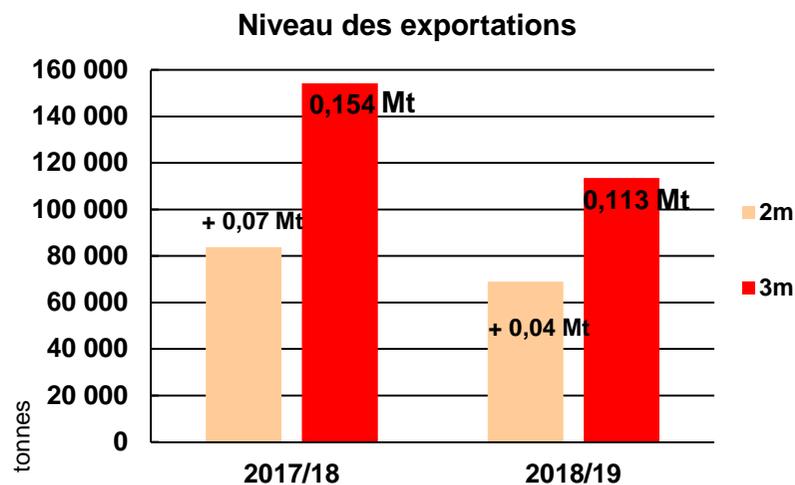
## Exportations à 2 mois des trois 1<sup>ers</sup> EM



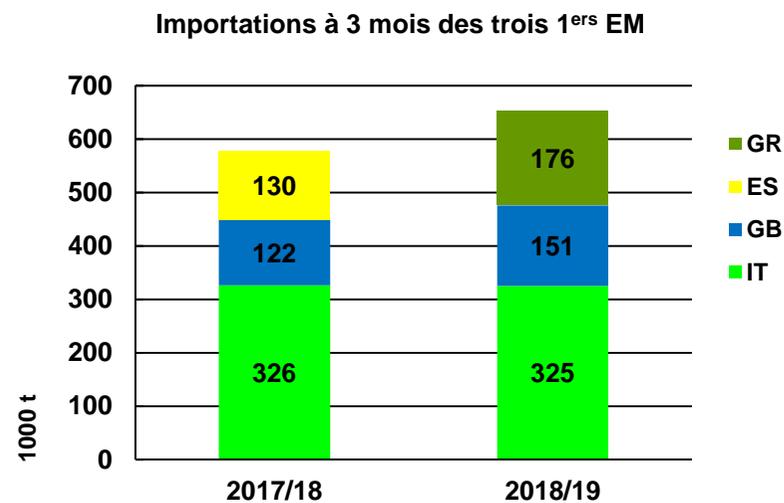
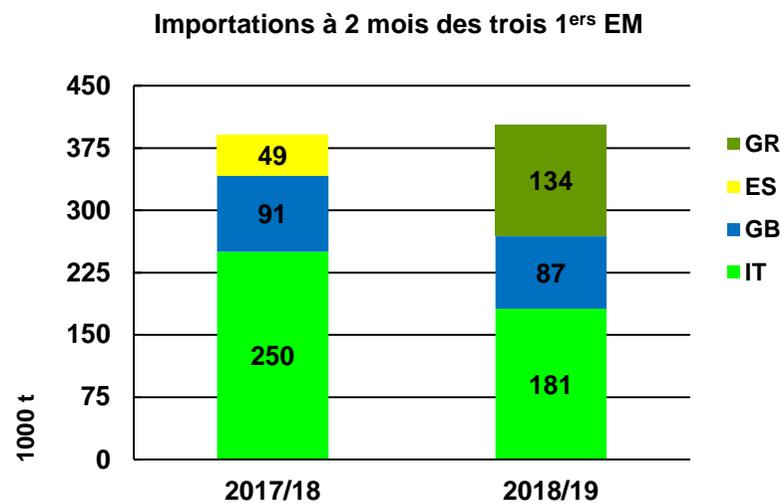
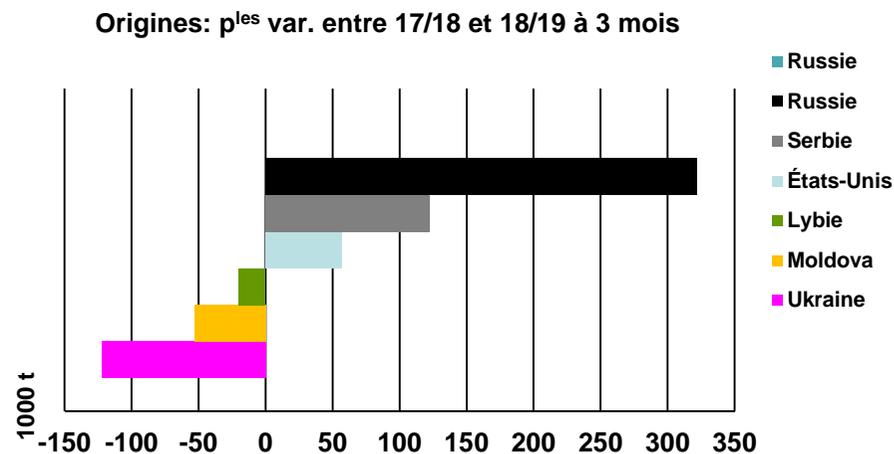
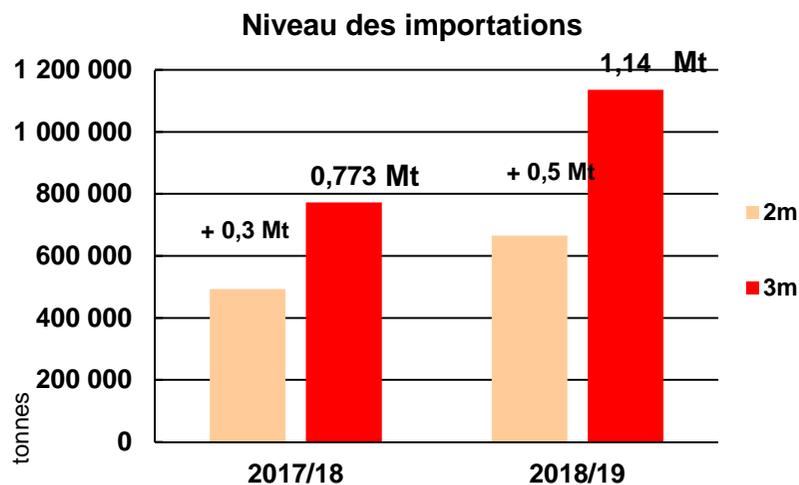
## Exportations à 3 mois des trois 1<sup>ers</sup> EM



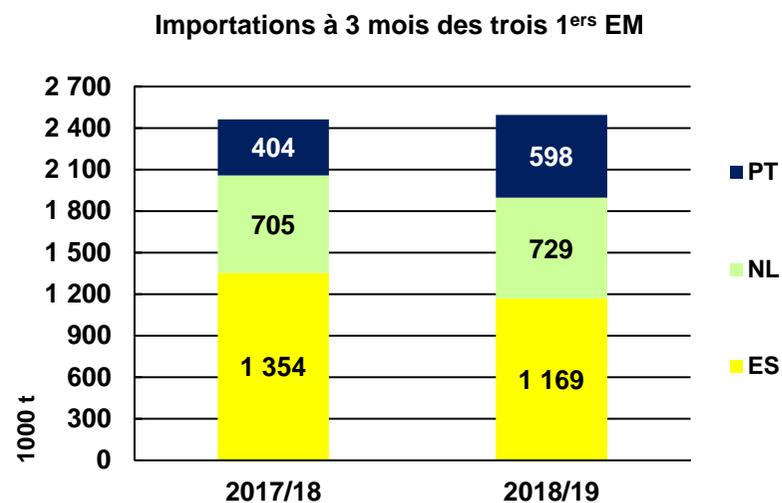
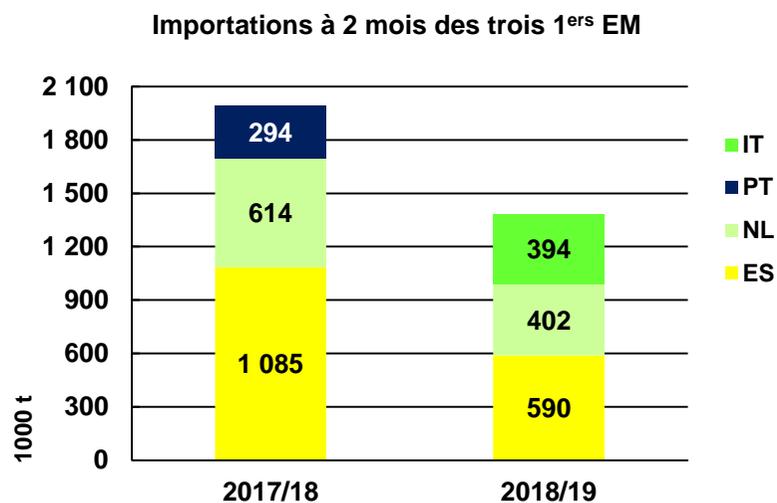
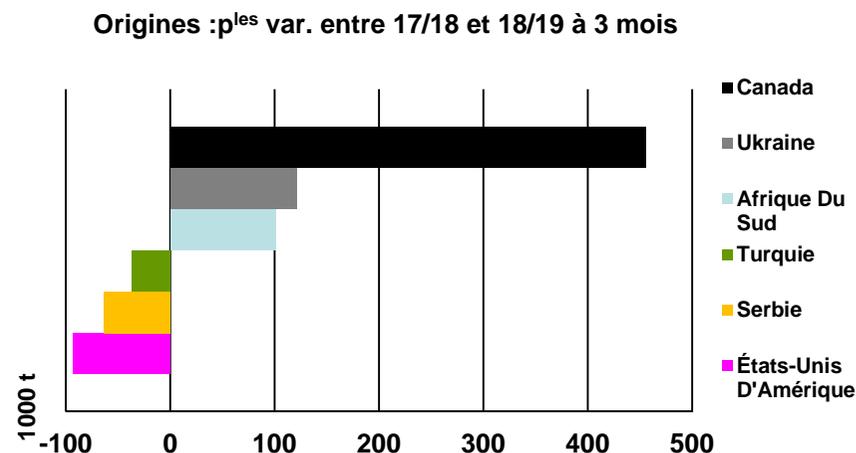
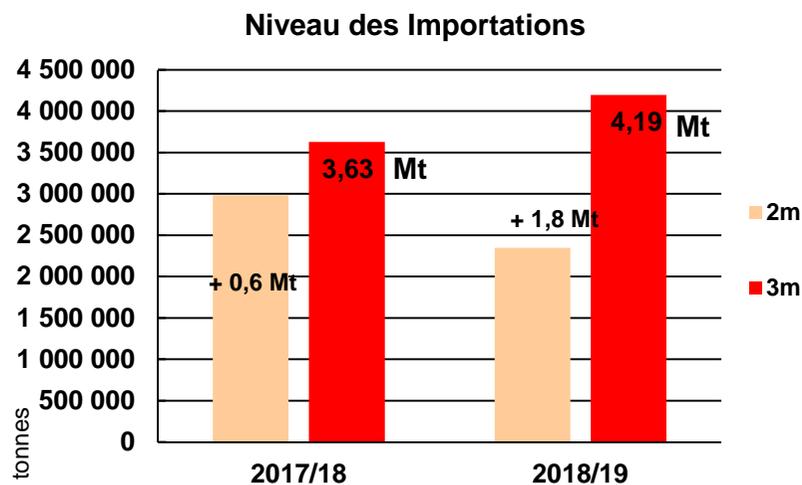
# Commerce extérieur de l'UE – suivi mensuel – Exportations BLE DUR



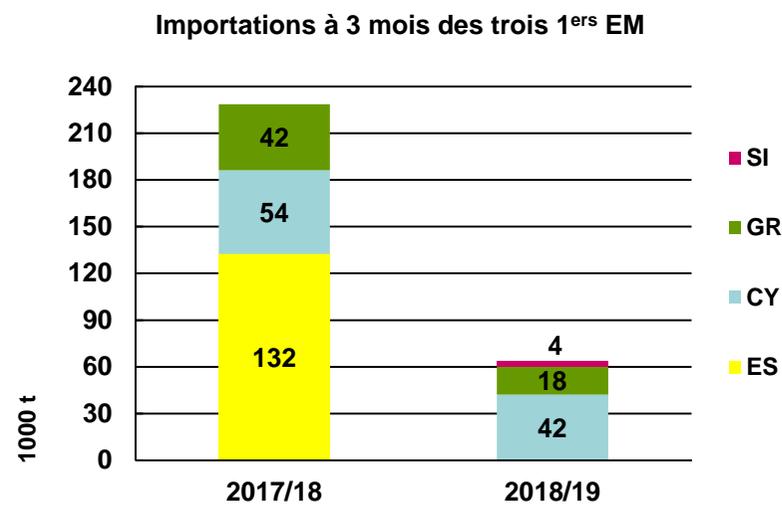
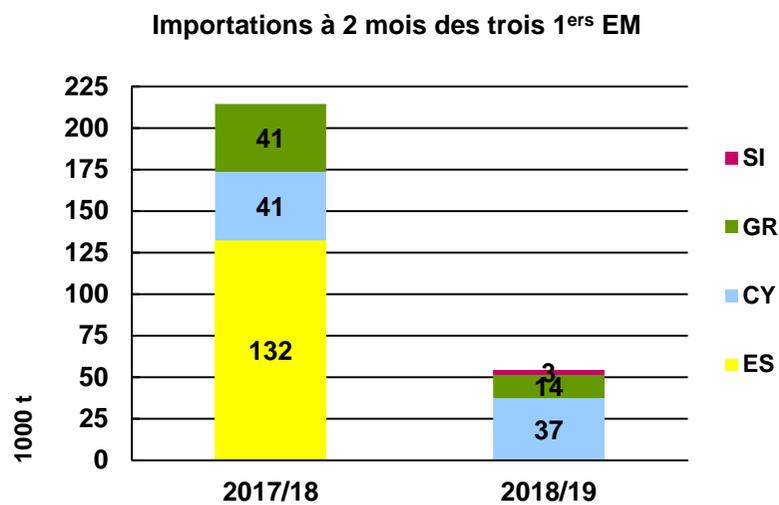
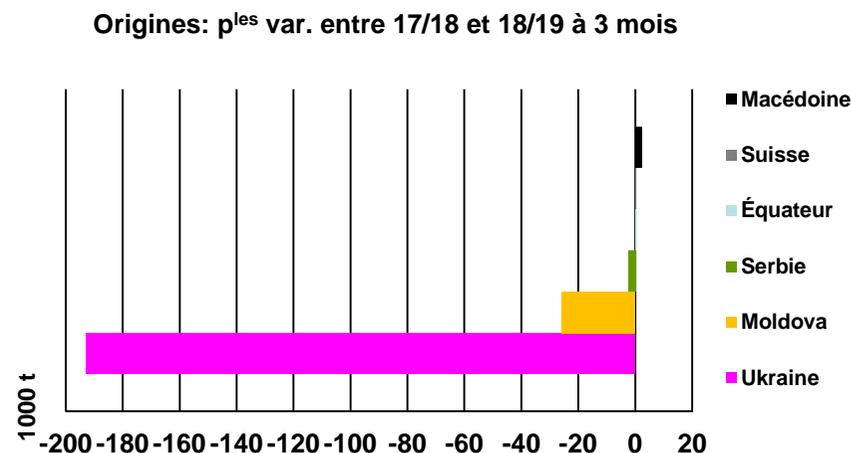
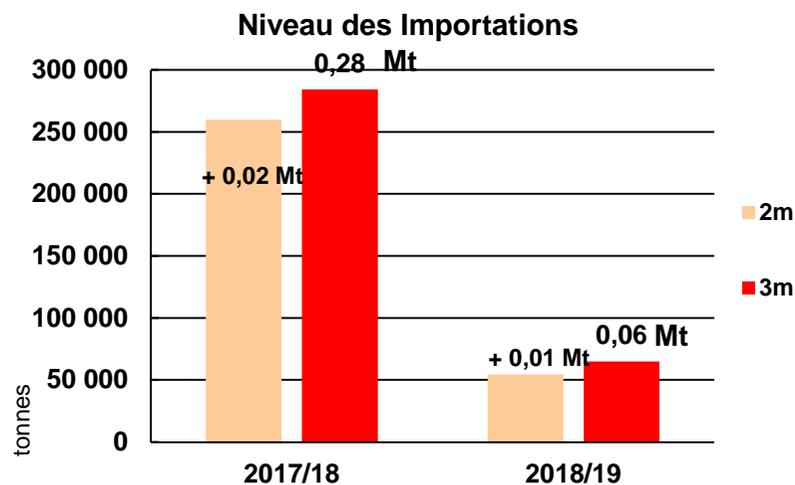
# Commerce extérieur de l'UE – suivi mensuel – Importations BLE TENDRE



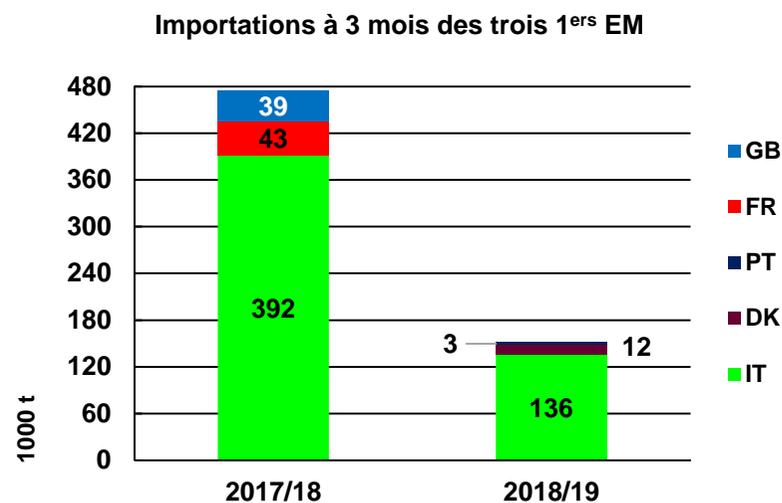
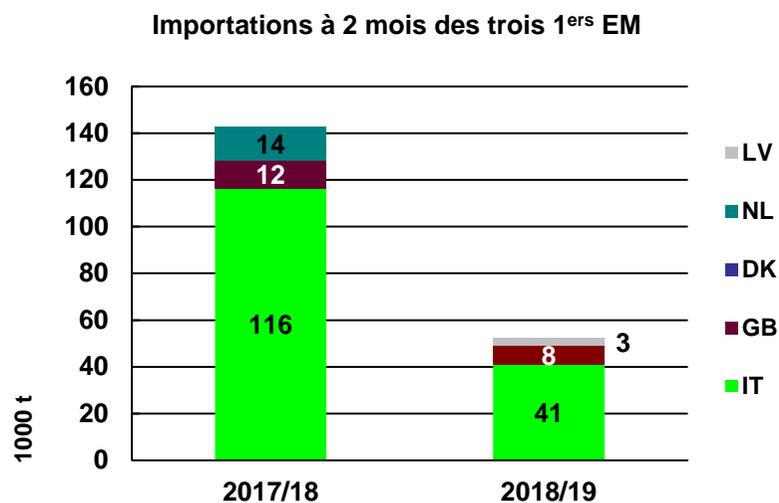
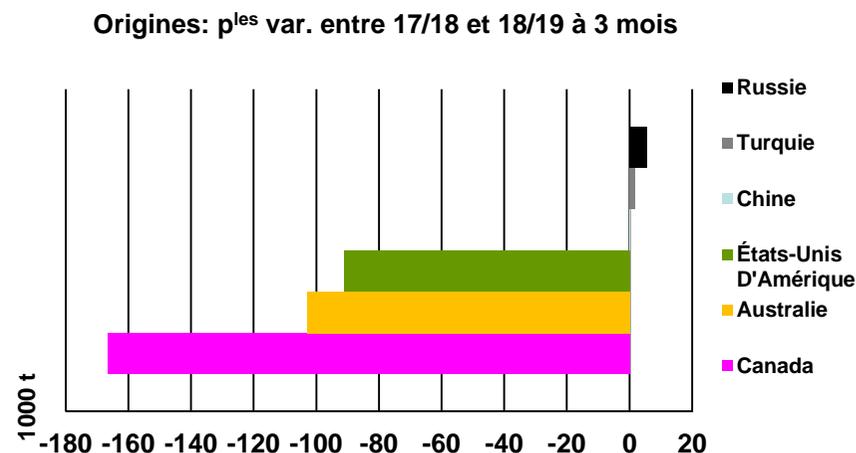
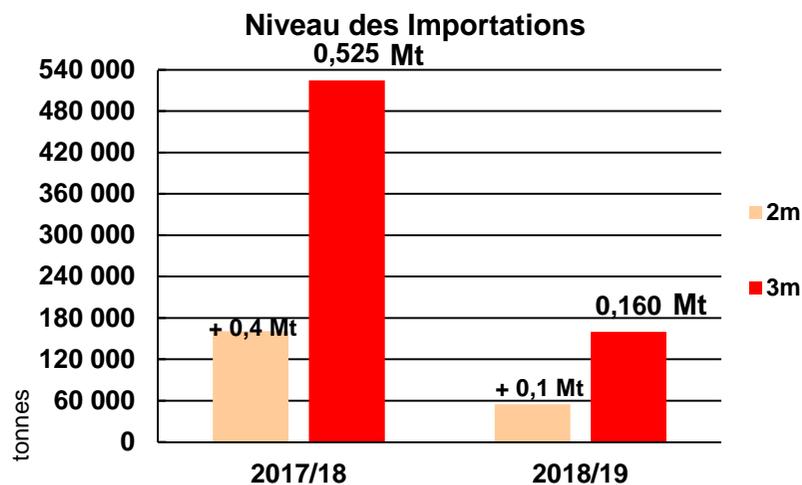
# Commerce extérieur de l'UE – suivi mensuel – Importations MAÏS



# Commerce extérieur de l'UE – suivi mensuel – Importations ORGE



# Commerce extérieur de l'UE – suivi mensuel – Importations BLE DUR





# UNION EUROPEENNE

## Podium COMEXT

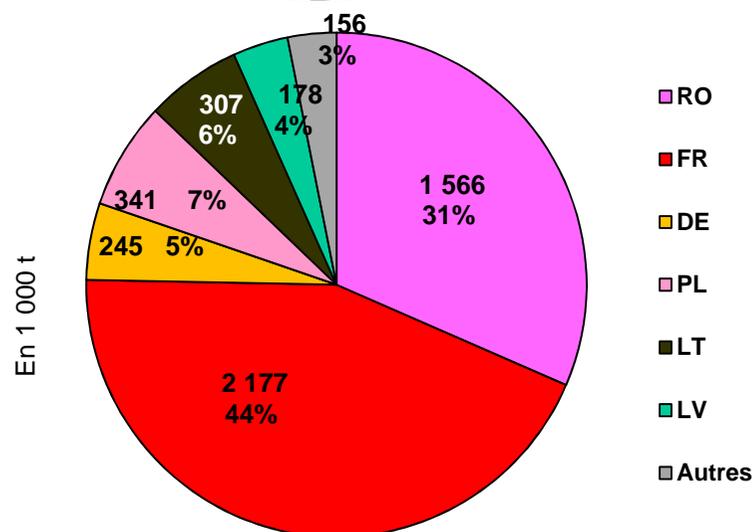
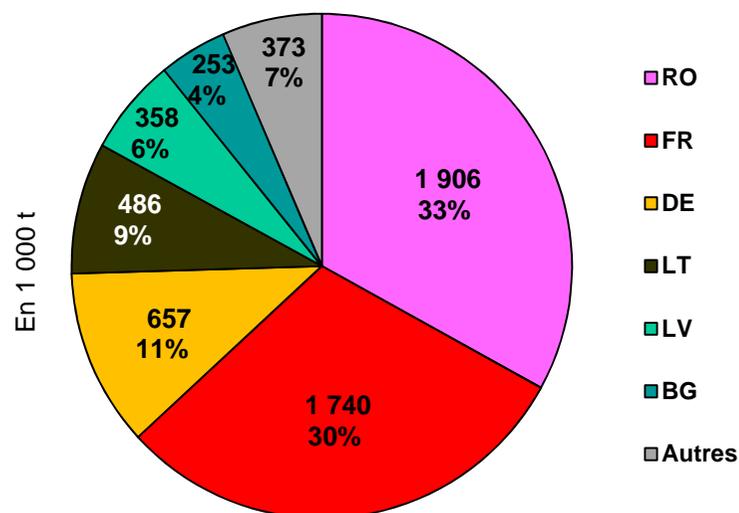
- à 3 mois

- évolution 2017/18 >>> 2018/19

**Blé tendre, orge, maïs, blé dur**

Exportations et importations

## UE – exportations de blé tendre



Stat. douanières sur les 3 mois de campagne

**2017/18 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 5,8 Mt**

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Algérie	: 1,30 Mt	(23,0%)
Arabie Saoudite	: 0,81 Mt	(14,0%)
Égypte	: 0,73 Mt	(13,0%)
Nigéria	: 0,28 Mt	(5,0%)
Afrique Du Sud	: 0,27 Mt	(5,0%)

(= 60% du total)



**2018/19 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 4,97 Mt**

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Algérie	: 1,88 Mt	(38,0%)
Arabie Saoudite	: 0,82 Mt	(17,0%)
Égypte	: 0,63 Mt	(13,0%)
Jordanie	: 0,25 Mt	(5,0%)
Éthiopie	: 0,16 Mt	(3,0%)

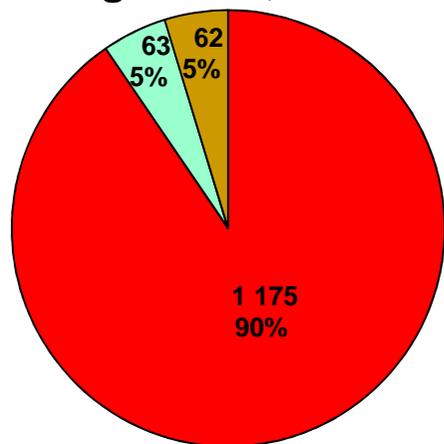
(= 76% du total)

## UE – blé tendre : Principaux marchés à l'exportation

Campagne 2017/18 (5,8 Mt à 3 mois)

En 1 000 t

**Algérie : 1,3 Mt**

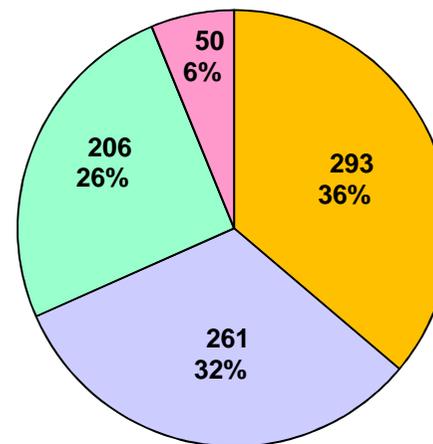


FR

LV

EE

**Arabie Saoudite : 810 851 t**



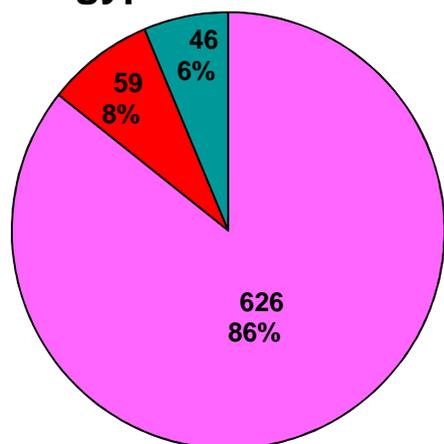
DE

LT

LV

PL

**Égypte : 730 435 t**

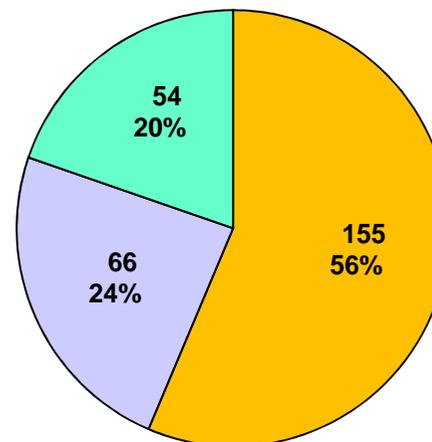


RO

FR

BG

**Nigéria : 275 589 t**



DE

LT

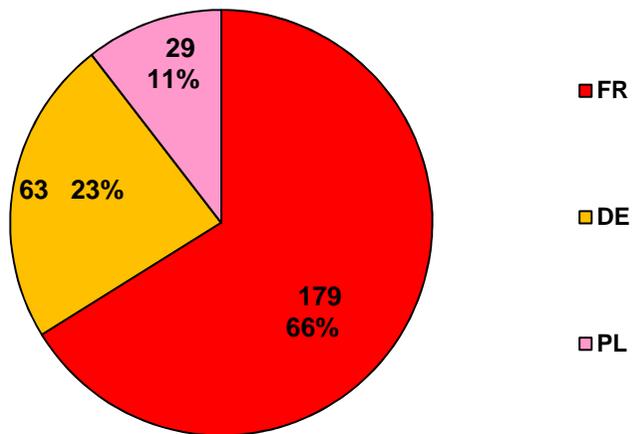
LV

# UE – blé tendre : Principaux marchés à l'exportation

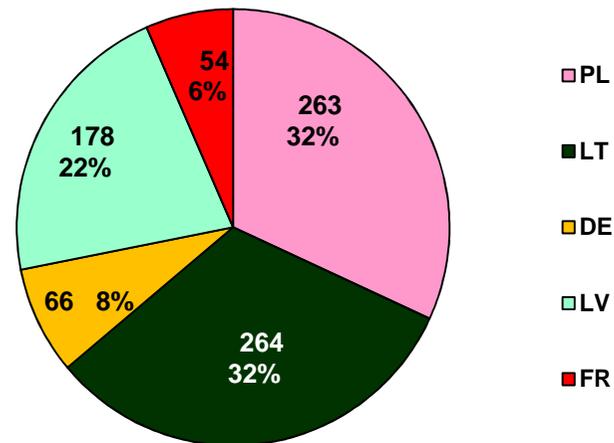
Campagne 2018/19 (4,97 Mt à 3 mois)

En 1 000 t

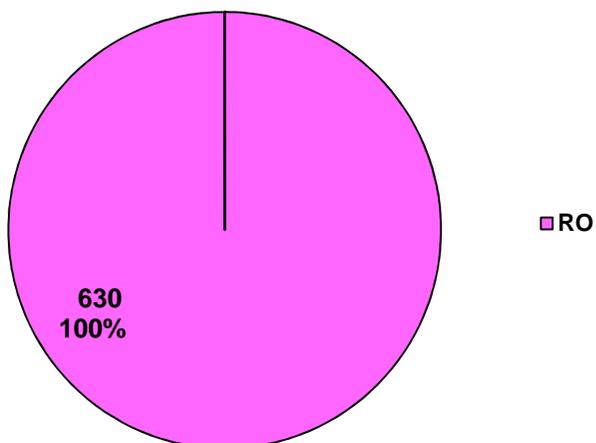
### Algérie : 1,88 Mt



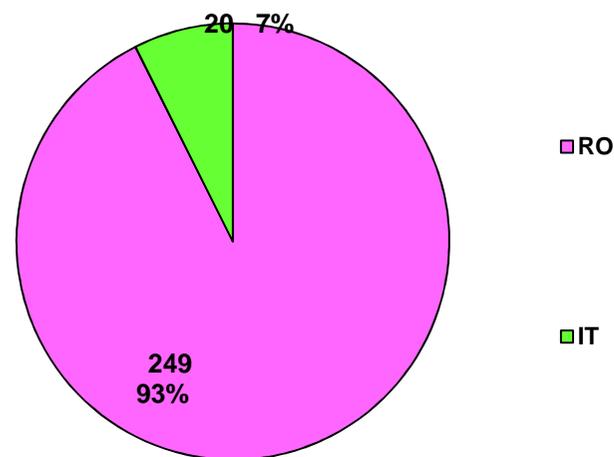
### Arabie Saoudite : 824 724 t



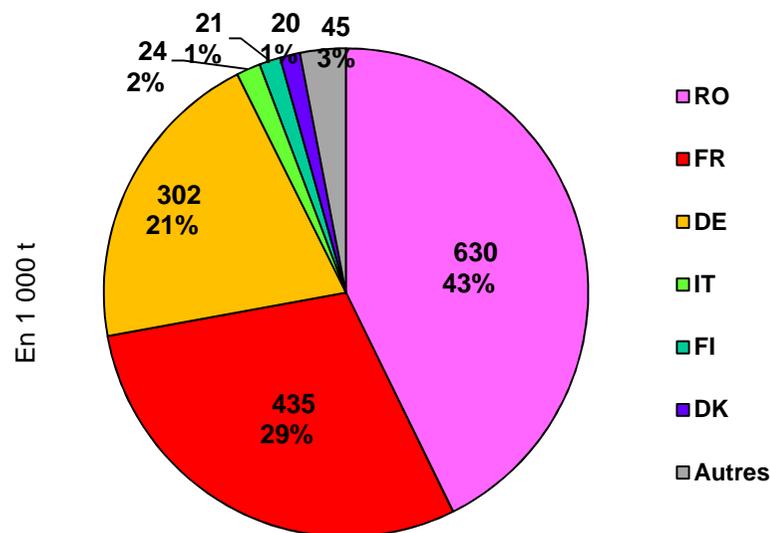
### Égypte : 630 000 t



### Jordanie: 249 353 t



## UE – exportations d'orges

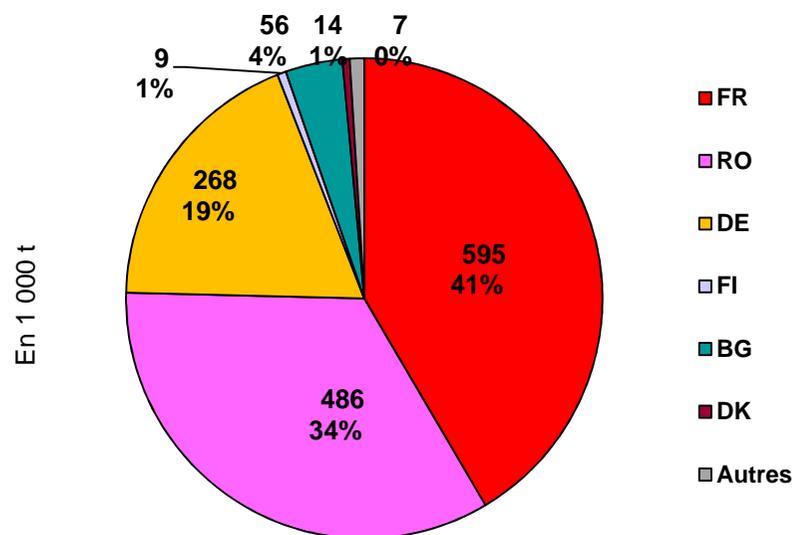


Stat. douanières sur les 3 mois de campagne  
**2017/18 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 1,5 Mt**

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Iran : 290,49 kt	(20,0%)
Chine : 153,56 kt	(10,0%)
Lybie : 54,17 kt	(4,0%)
Tunisie : 51,93 kt	(4,0%)

(= 88% du total)



**2018/19 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 1,4 Mt**

Principales destinations pays tiers :

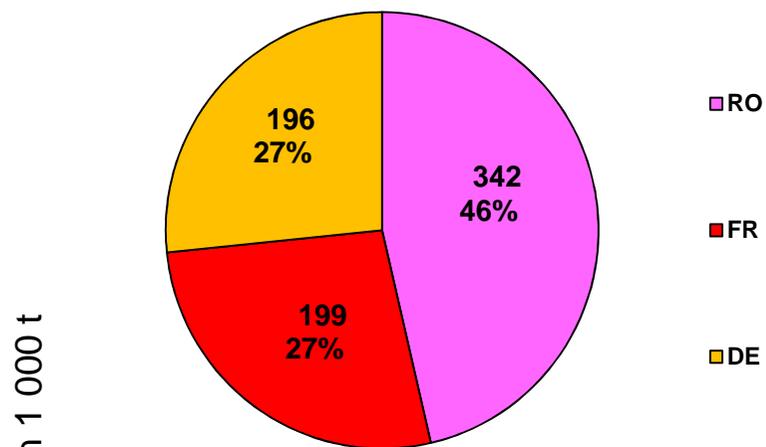
Arabie Saoudite : 632,48 kt	(44,0%)
Chine : 379,81 kt	(26,0%)
Koweït : 114,25 kt	(8,0%)
Tunisie : 79,60 kt	(6,0%)
Qatar : 63 kt	(4,0%)

(= 88 % du total)

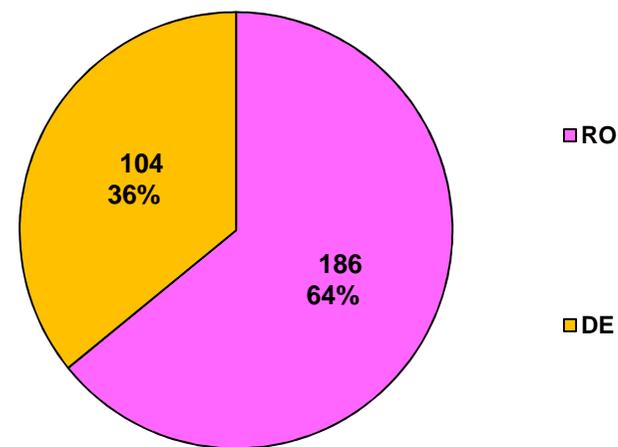
## UE – orge : Principaux marchés à l'exportation

Campagne 2017/18 (1,5 Mt à 3 mois)

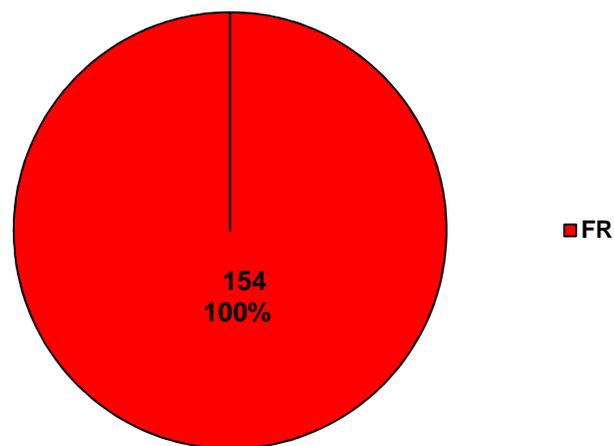
Arabie Saoudite : 736 547 t



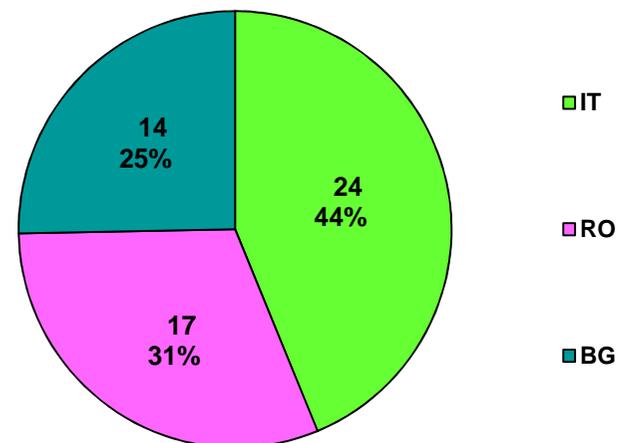
Iran : 290 494 t



Chine : 153 561 t



Libye : 54 173 t

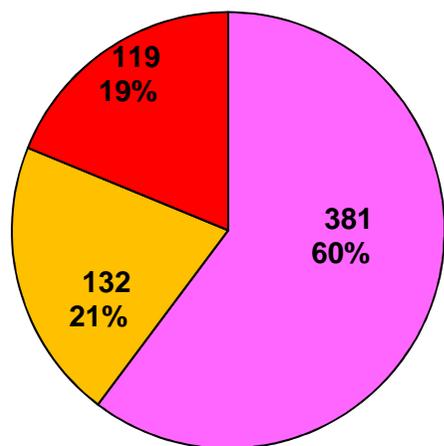


## UE – orge : Principaux marchés à l'exportation

Campagne 2018/19 (1,4 Mt à 3 mois)

Arabie Saoudite : 632 483 t

En 1 000 t

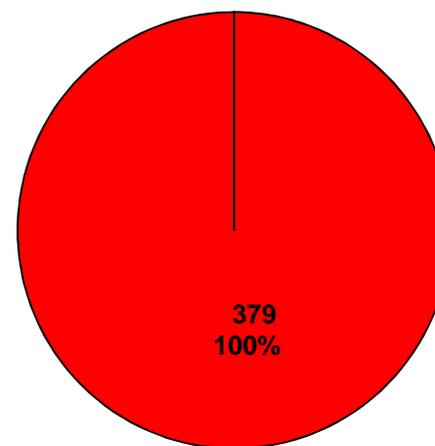


RO

DE

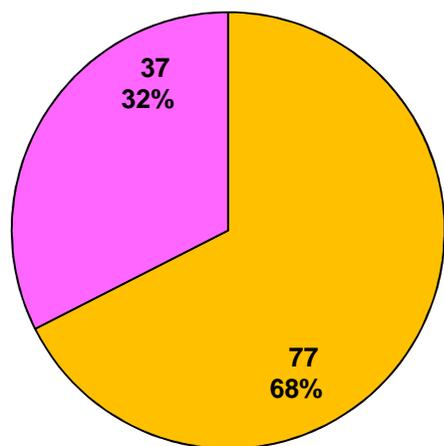
FR

Chine : 379 815 t



FR

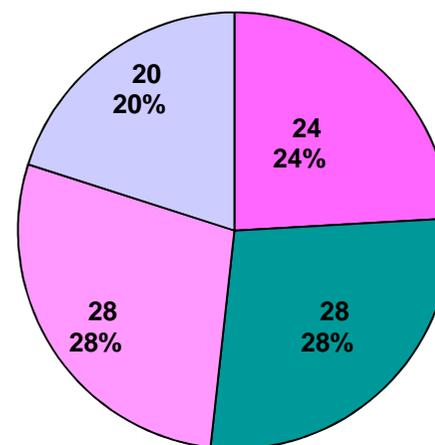
Koweït: 114 250 t



DE

RO

Tunisie: 79 603 t



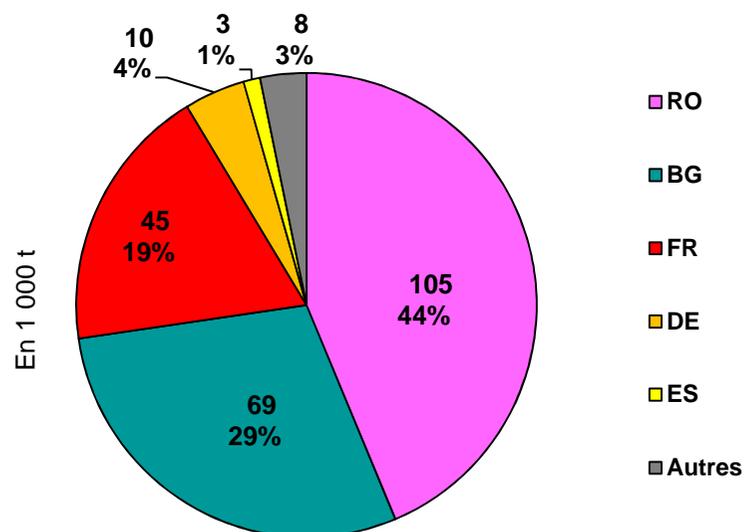
RO

BG

FR

BE

## UE – exportations de maïs

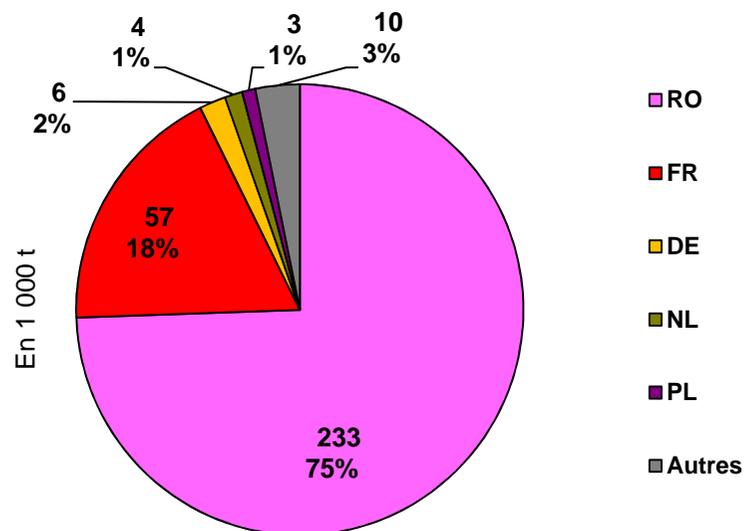


Stat. douanières sur les 3 mois de campagne  
**2017/18 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 239 306 t**

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Suisse	: 48,90 kt	(20,0%)
Nouvelle-Zélande	: 33,82 kt	(14,0%)
Lybie	: 31,48 kt	(13,0%)
Turquie	: 21,79 kt	(9,0%)

(= 87% du total)



**2018/19 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 312 463 t**

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Turquie	: 65,52 kt	(21,0%)
Suisse	: 60,28 kt	(19,0%)
Liban	: 53,80 kt	(17,0%)
Sri Lanka	: 29,42 kt	(9,0%)

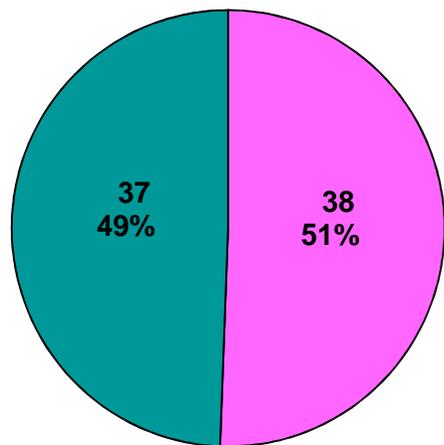
(= 89 % du total)

# UE – maïs : Principaux marchés à l'exportation

Campagne 2017/18 (239 306 t à 3 mois)

En 1 000 t

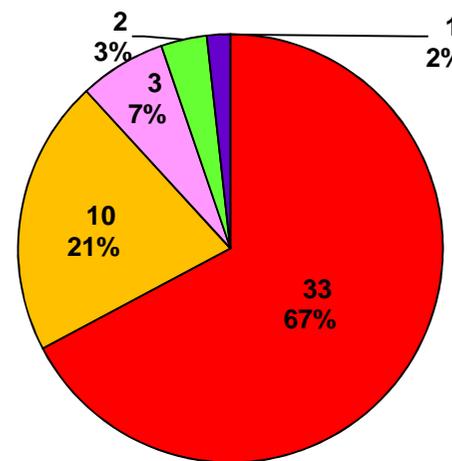
**Liban : 75 049 t**



RO

BG

**Suisse : 48 899 t**



FR

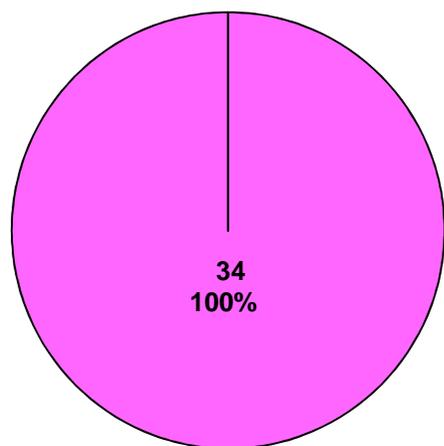
DE

RO

IT

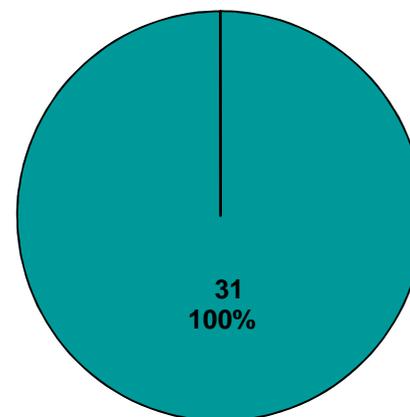
AU

**Nouvelle Zélande : 33 819 t**



RO

**Libye : 31 483 t**



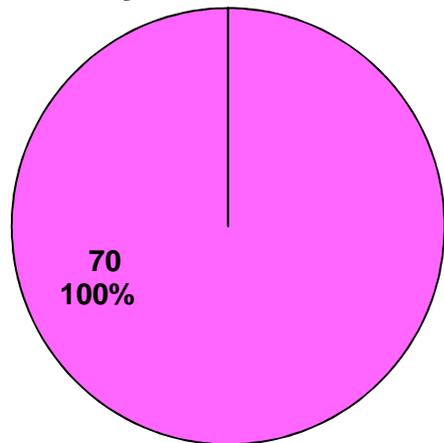
BG

# UE – maïs : Principaux marchés à l'exportation

Campagne 2018/19 (312 463 t à 3 mois)

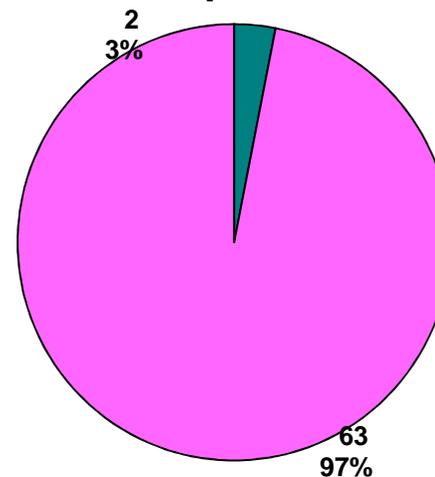
En 1 000 t

Libye : 70 328 t



RO

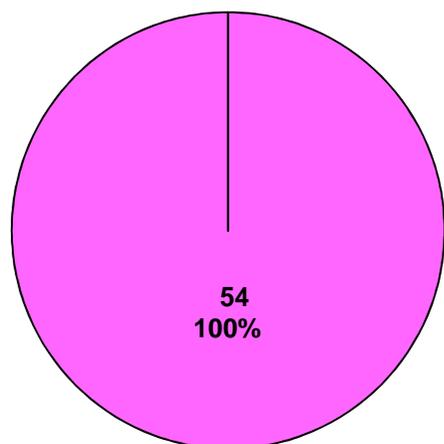
Turquie: 65 524 t



BG

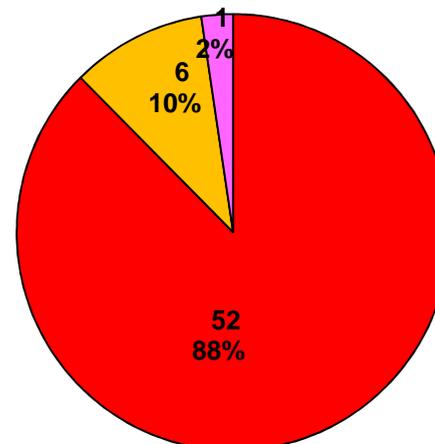
RO

Liban : 53 803 t



RO

Suisse : 60 280 t

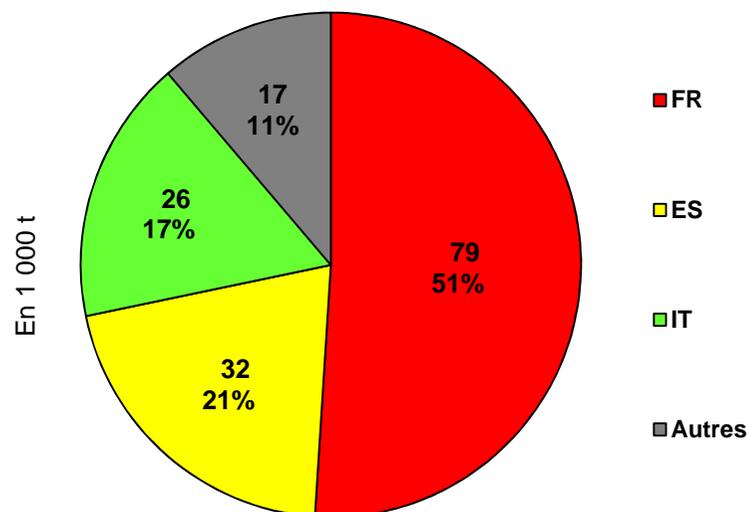


FR

DE

RO

## UE – exportations de blé dur

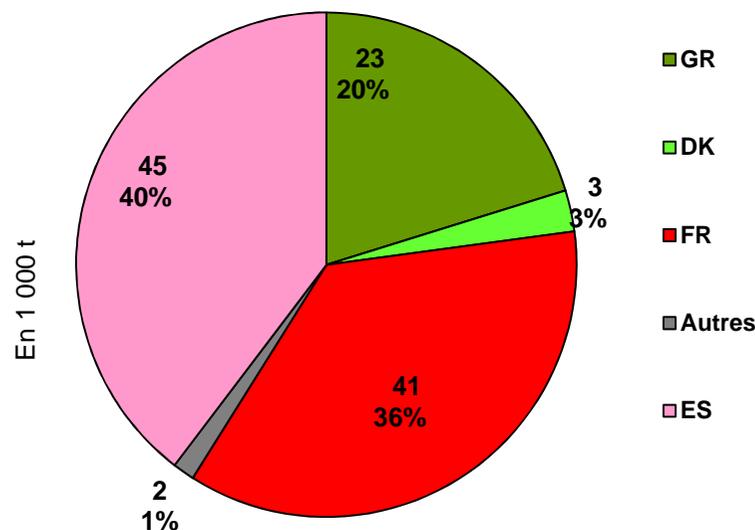


Stat. douanières sur les 3 mois de campagne  
**2017/18 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 154 184 t**

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Tunisie	37,28 kt	(24 %)
Maroc	32,40 kt	(21 %)
Lybie	22,47 kt	(15 %)
Algérie	18,66 kt	(12 %)
Mauritanie	14,15 kt	(9 %)

(= 81% du total)



**2018/19 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 113 480 t**

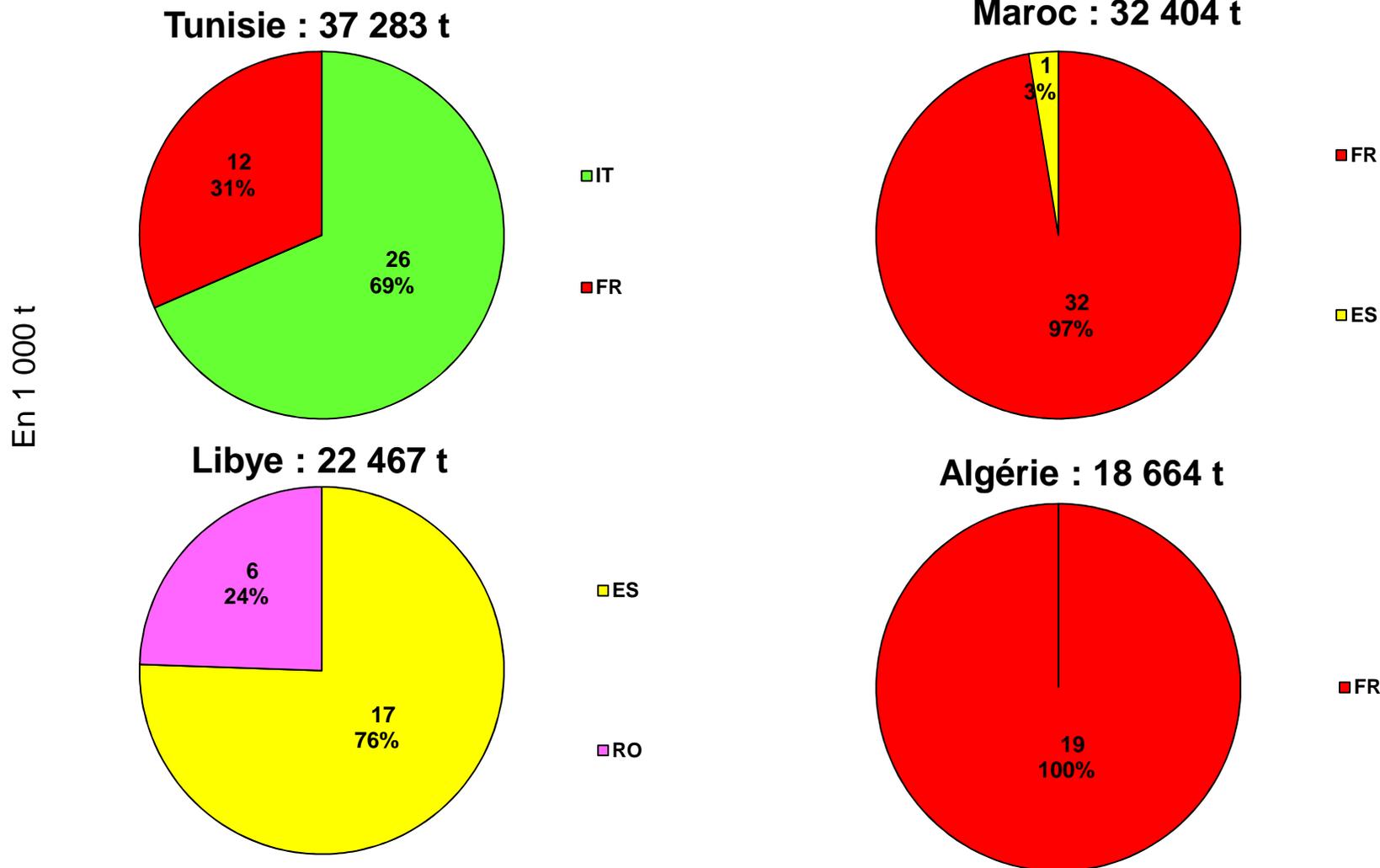
Principales destinations pays tiers :

Tunisie	53,87 kt	(47 %)
Mauritanie	19,55 kt	(17 %)
Algérie	13,20 kt	(12 %)
Maroc	6,94 kt	(6 %)
Côte D'ivoire	5,90 kt	(5 %)

(= 81 % du total)

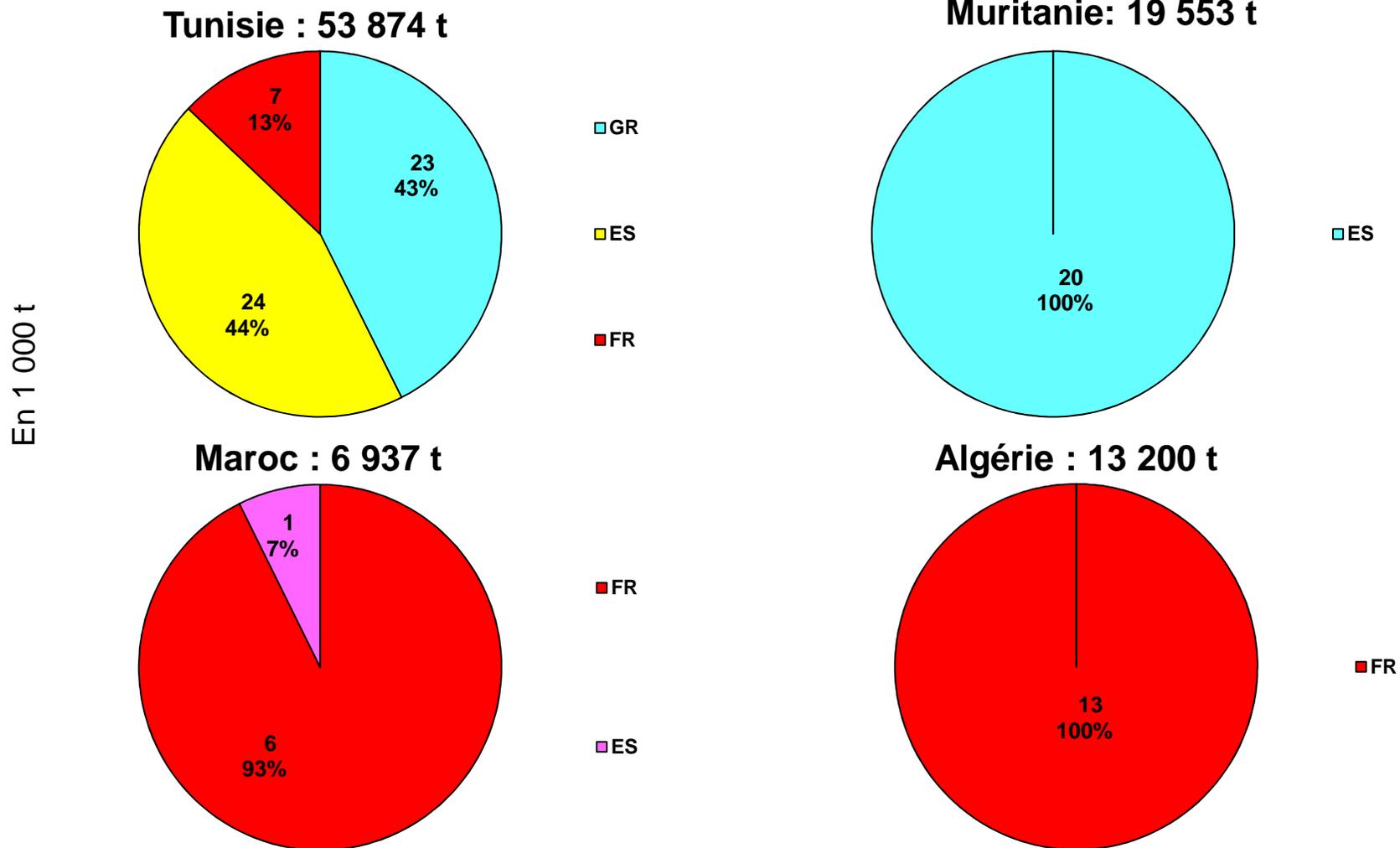
## UE – blé dur : Principaux marchés à l'exportation

Campagne 2017/18 (154 184 t à 3 mois)



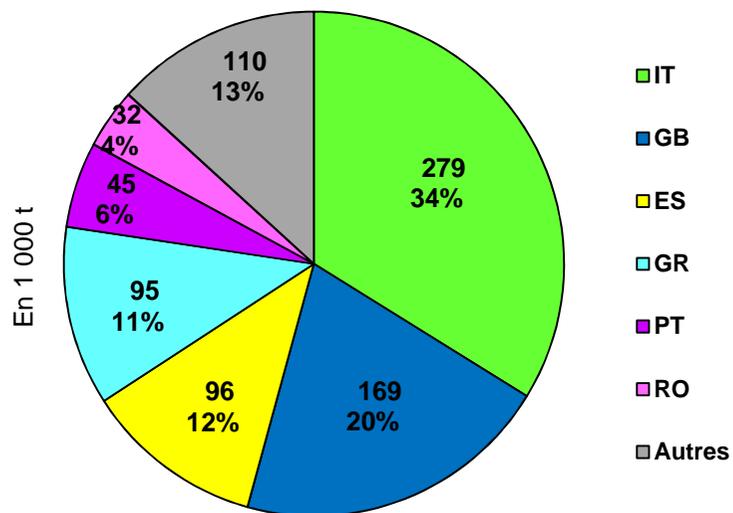
## UE – blé dur : Principaux marchés à l'exportation

Campagne 2018/19 (113 480 t à 3 mois)



## UE – importations de blé tendre

Stat. douanières sur les 3 mois de campagne

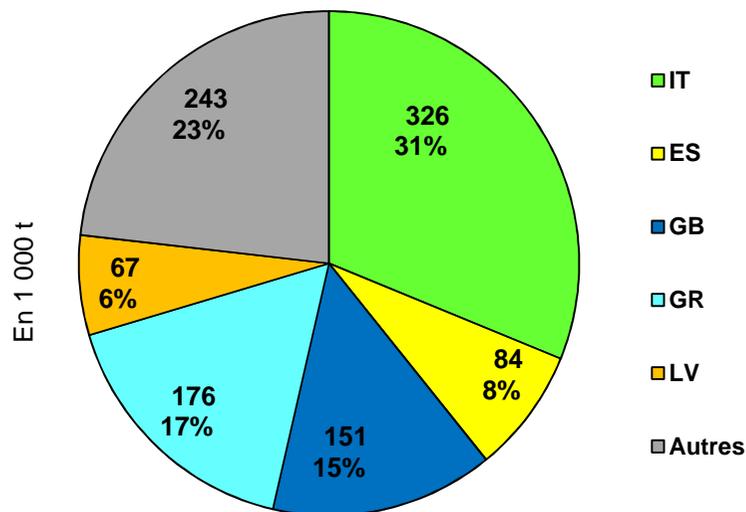


### 2017/18 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 772 659 t

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Moldova	: 233,46 kt	(30,0%)
Ukraine	: 191,54 kt	(25,0%)
États-Unis	: 113,51 kt	(15,0%)
Canada	: 91,68 kt	(12,0%)
Russie	: 62,10 kt	(8,0%)

(= 90 % du total)



### 2018/19 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 1 135 273 t

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Russie	: 384,19 kt	(34,0%)
Moldova	: 180,36 kt	(16,0%)
États-Unis	: 170,75 kt	(15,0%)
Serbie	: 150,40 kt	(13,0%)
Canada	: 103,97 kt	(9,0%)

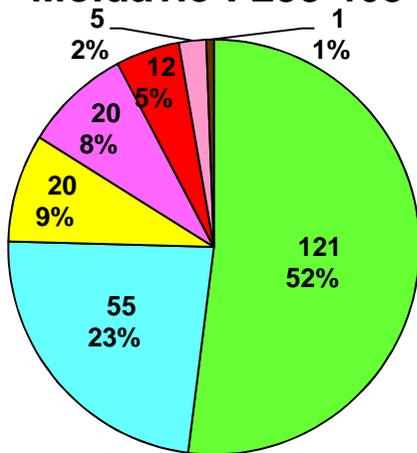
(= 87 % du total)

# UE – blé tendre : Principales origines à l'importation

Campagne 2017/18 (772 659 t à 3 mois)

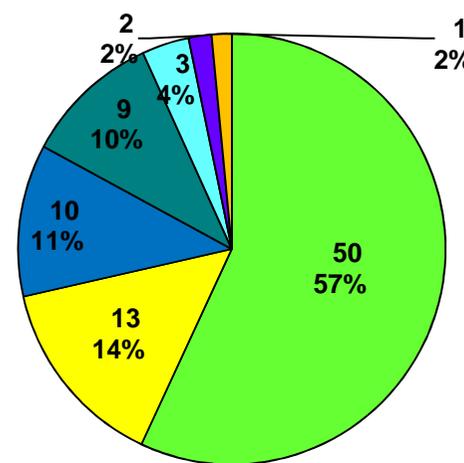
En 1 000 t

**Moldavie : 233 463 t**



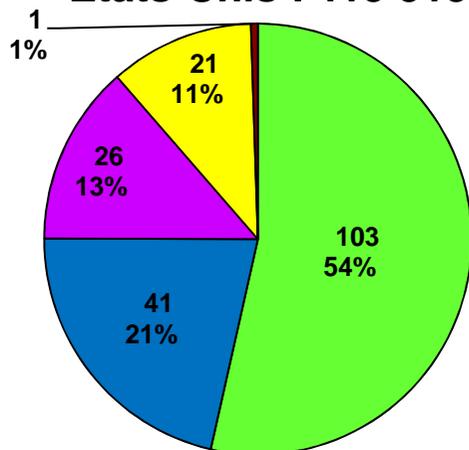
- IT
- GR
- ES
- RO
- CY
- PL
- MT

**Ukraine : 191 541 t**



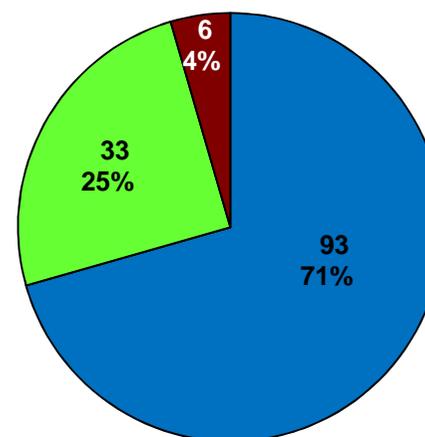
- IT
- ES
- GB
- NL
- GR
- AU
- DE

**États-Unis : 113 513 t**



- IT
- GB
- PT
- ES
- BE

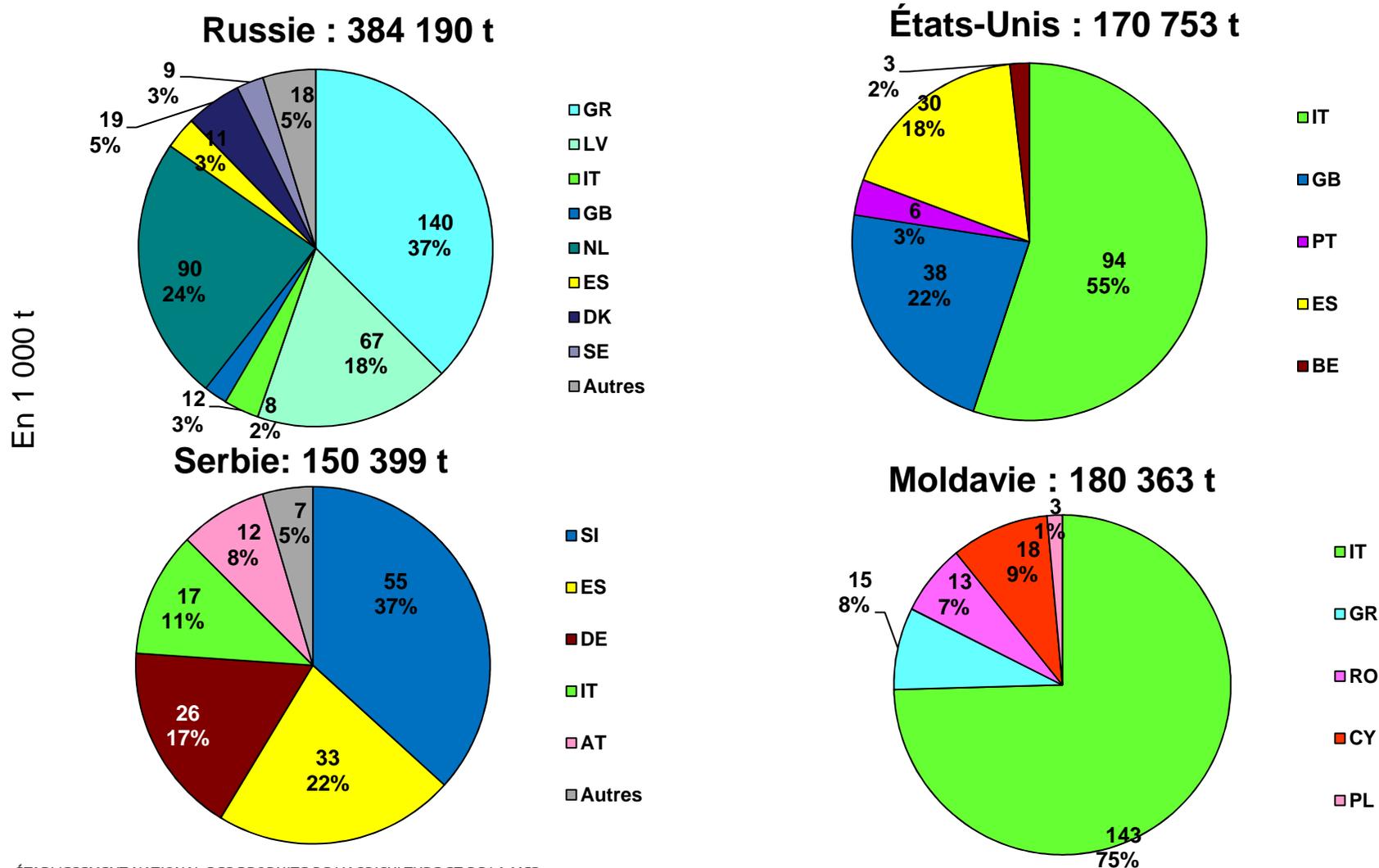
**Canada : 91 677 t**



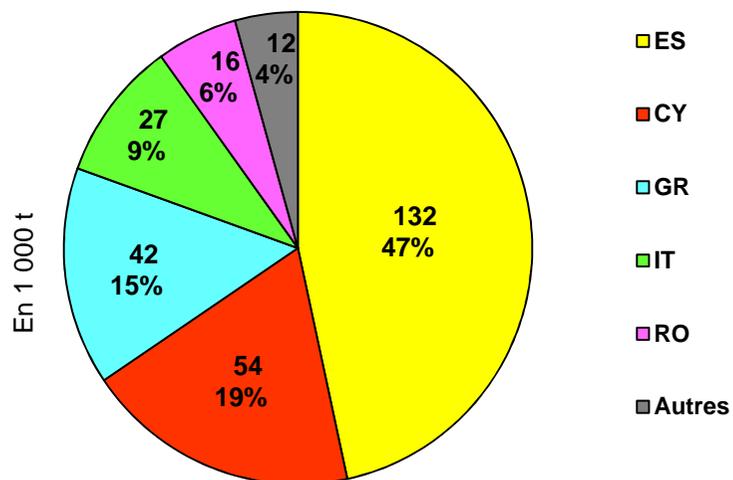
- GB
- IT
- BE

# UE – blé tendre : Principales origines à l'importation

Campagne 2018/19 (825 980 t à 3 mois)



## UE – importations d’orge

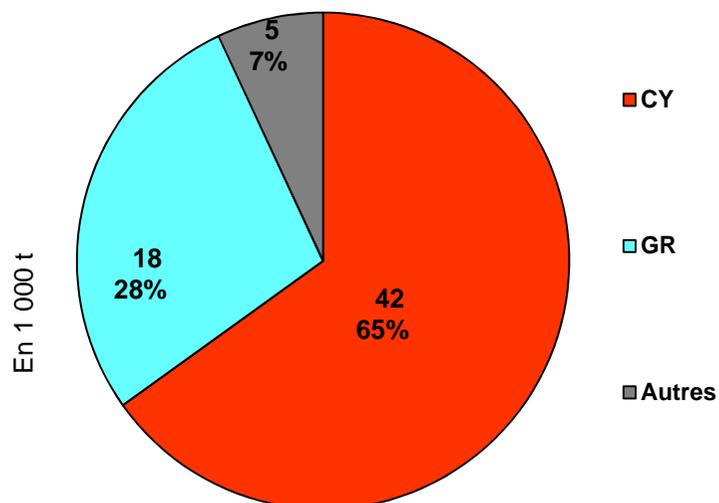


Stat. douanières sur les 3 mois de campagne  
**2017/18 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 284 060 t**

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Ukraine	: 206,31 kt	(73,0%)
Moldova	: 70,70 kt	(25,0%)
Serbie	: 6,27 kt	(2,0%)
Argentine	: 0,47 kt	(0,0%)
Australie	: 0,15 kt	(0,0%)

(= 100 % du total)



**2018/19 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 64 802 t**

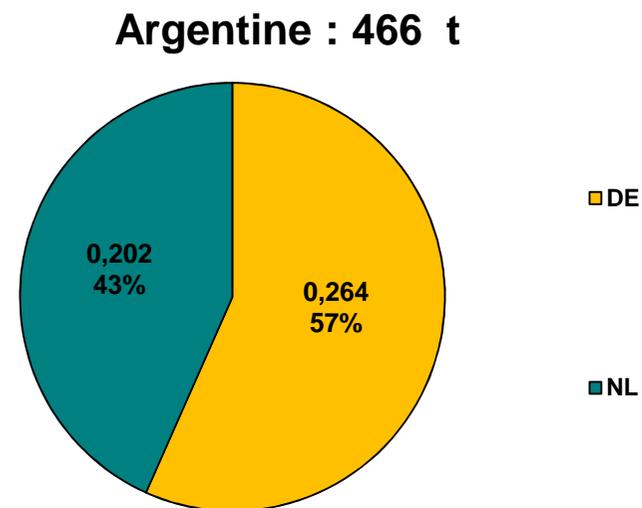
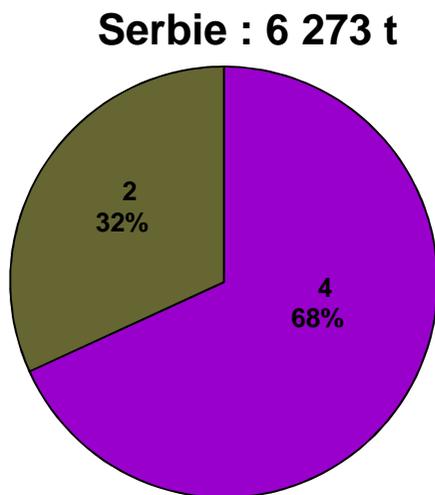
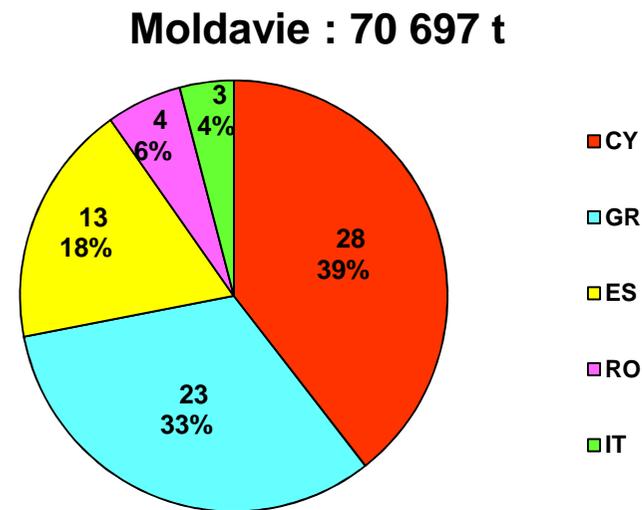
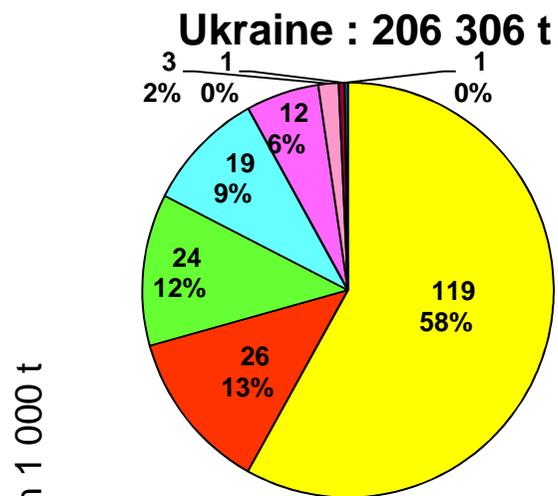
Principales destinations pays tiers :

Moldova	: 44,95 kt	(69,0%)
Ukraine	: 13,49 kt	(21,0%)
Serbie	: 3,83 kt	(6,0%)
Macédoine	: 2,28 kt	(4,0%)
Suisse	: 0,14 kt	(0,01%)

(= 100 % du total)

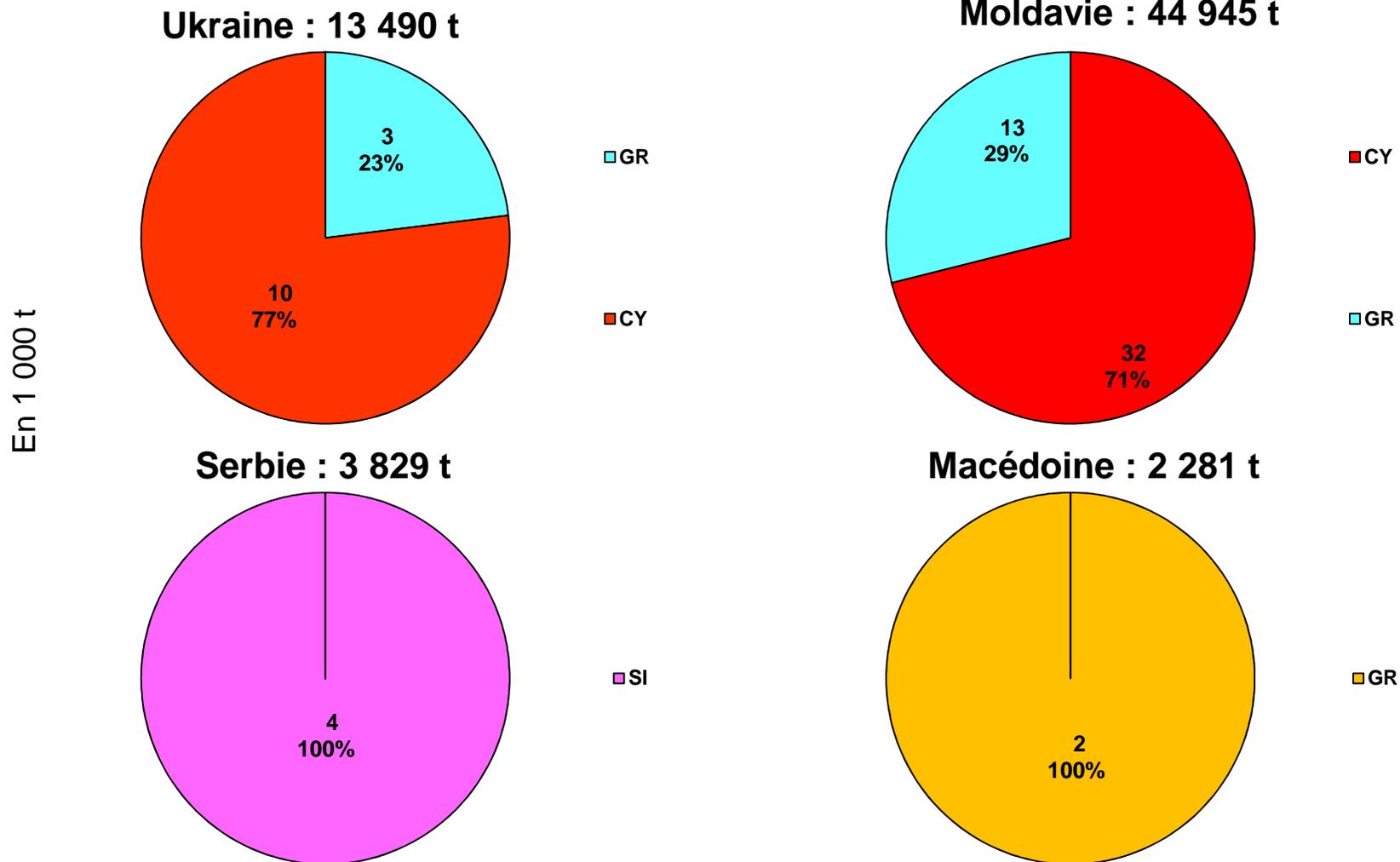
## UE – orge : Principales origines à l'importation

Campagne 2017/18 (284 060 t à 3 mois)

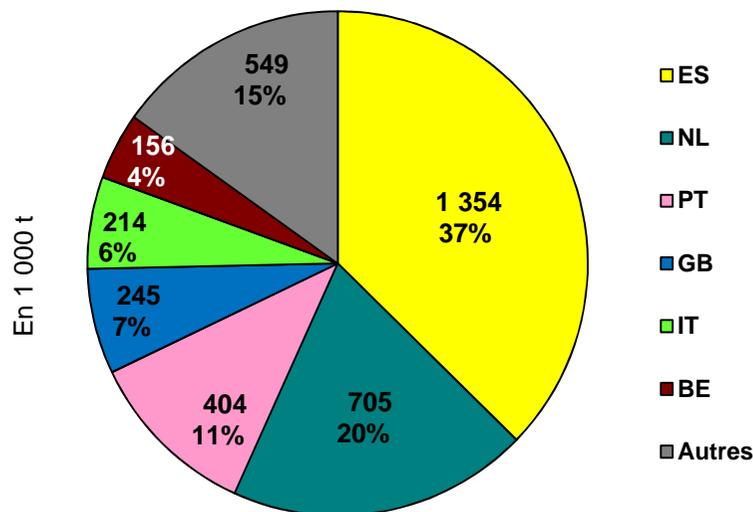


## UE – orge : Principales origines à l'importation

Campagne 2018/19 (64 802 t à 3 mois)



## UE – importations de maïs



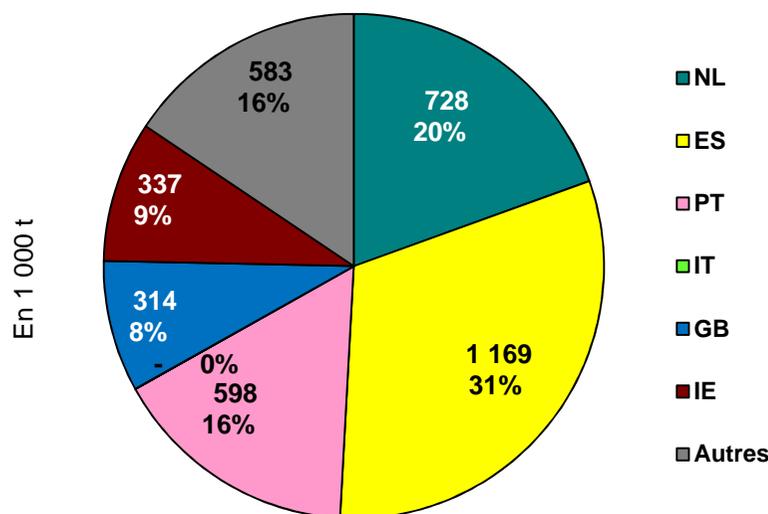
Stat. douanières sur les 3 mois de campagne

### 2017/18 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 3,6 Mt

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Brésil	1,54 Mt	(42,0%)
Ukraine	1,19 Mt	(33,0%)
États-Unis	0,36 Mt	(10,0%)
Canada	0,19 Mt	(5,0%)
Serbie	0,12 Mt	(3,0%)

(= 92 % du total)



### 2018/19 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 4,2 Mt

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Brésil	1,52 Mt	(36,0%)
Ukraine	1,31 Mt	(31,0%)
Canada	0,65 Mt	(16,0%)
États-Unis	0,27 Mt	(6,0%)
Argentine	0,14 Mt	(3,0%)

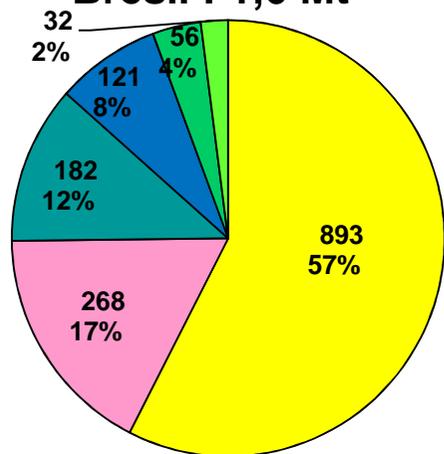
(= 92 % du total)

# UE – maïs : Principales origines à l'importation

Campagne 2017/18 (3,6 Mt à 3 mois)

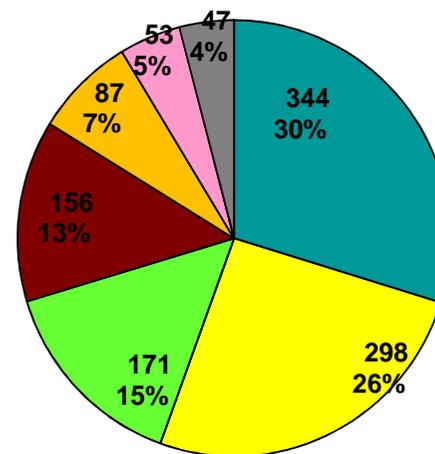
En 1 000 t

**Brésil : 1,6 Mt**



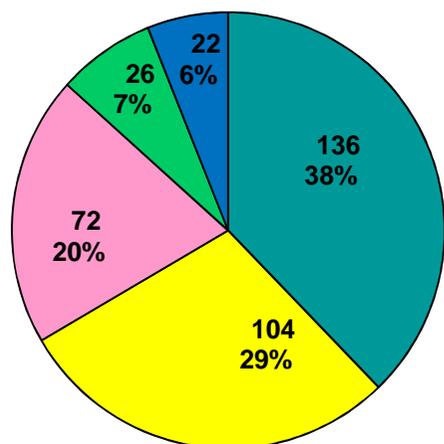
- ES
- PT
- NL
- GB
- IE
- IT

**Ukraine : 1,2 Mt**



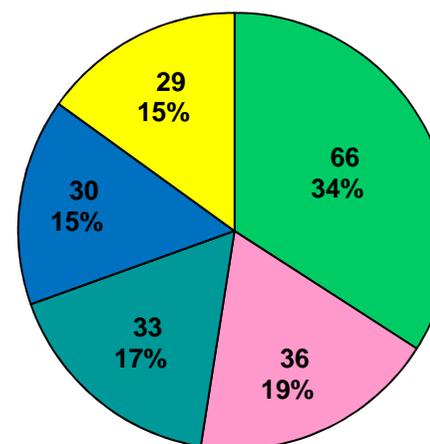
- NL
- ES
- IT
- BE
- DE
- PL
- Autres

**États-Unis : 361 912 t**



- NL
- ES
- PT
- IE
- GB

**Canada : 194 521 t**



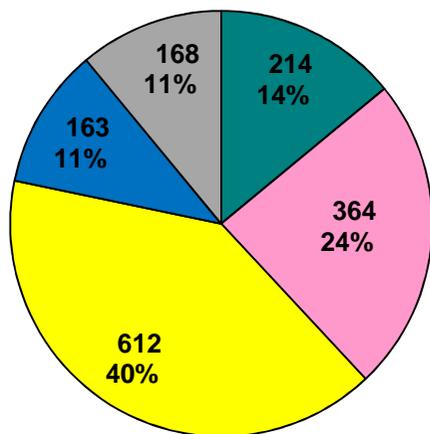
- IE
- PT
- NL
- GB
- ES

# UE – maïs : Principales origines à l'importation

Campagne 2018/19 (4,2 Mt à 3 mois)

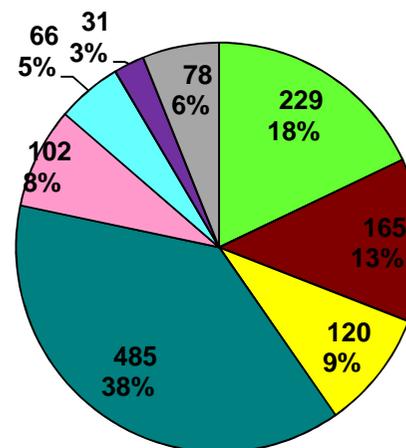
En 1 000 t

**Brésil : 1,5 Mt**



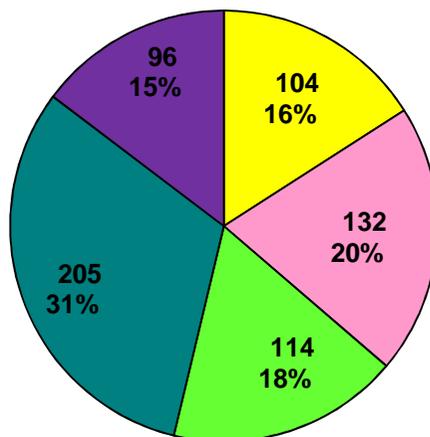
- NL
- PT
- ES
- GB
- Autres

**Ukraine : 1,3 Mt**



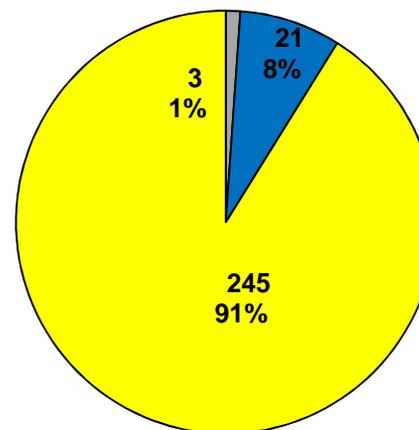
- IT
- BE
- ES
- NL
- PT
- DK
- IE
- Autres

**Canada : 650 318 t**



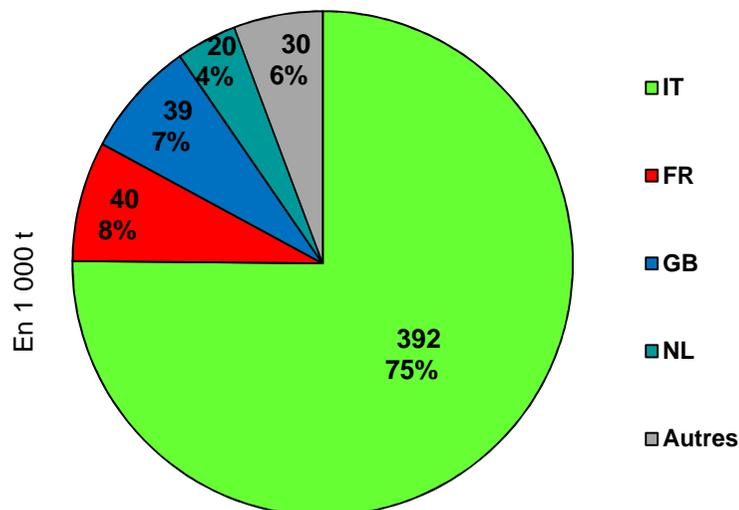
- ES
- PT
- IT
- IE
- Autres

**États-Unis : 268 692 t**



- Autres
- GB
- ES

## UE – importations de blé dur

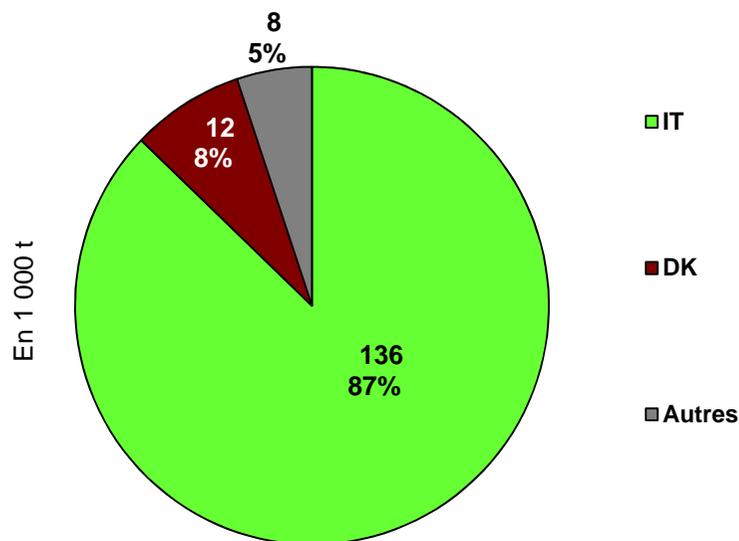


Stat. douanières sur les 3 mois de campagne  
**2017/18 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 524 757 t**

Principales destinations pays tiers :

Canada	: 238,73 kt	(45,0%)
Australie	: 103,66 kt	(20,0%)
États-Unis D'amérique	: 94,25 kt	(18,0%)
Kazakhstan	: 49,97 kt	(10,0%)
Russie	: 27,34 kt	(5,0%)

(= 98 % du total)



**2018/19 (3 m) - Total pays tiers : 159 698 t**

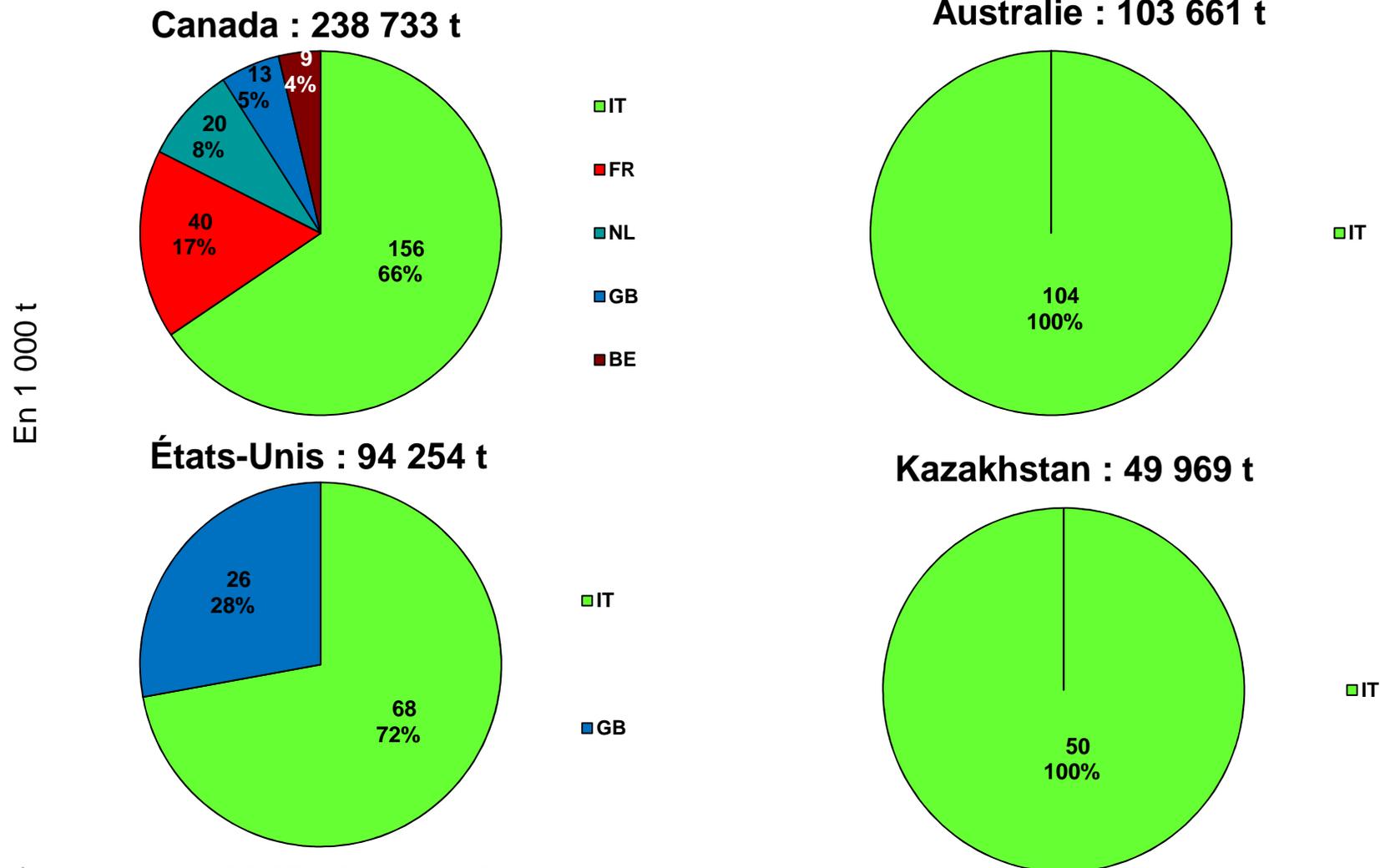
Principales destinations pays tiers :

Canada	: 71,99 kt	(45,0%)
Kazakhstan	: 43,12 kt	(27,0%)
Russie	: 32,82 kt	(21,0%)
Turquie	: 7,87 kt	(5,0%)
États-Unis	: 3,19 kt	(2,0%)

(= 100% du total)

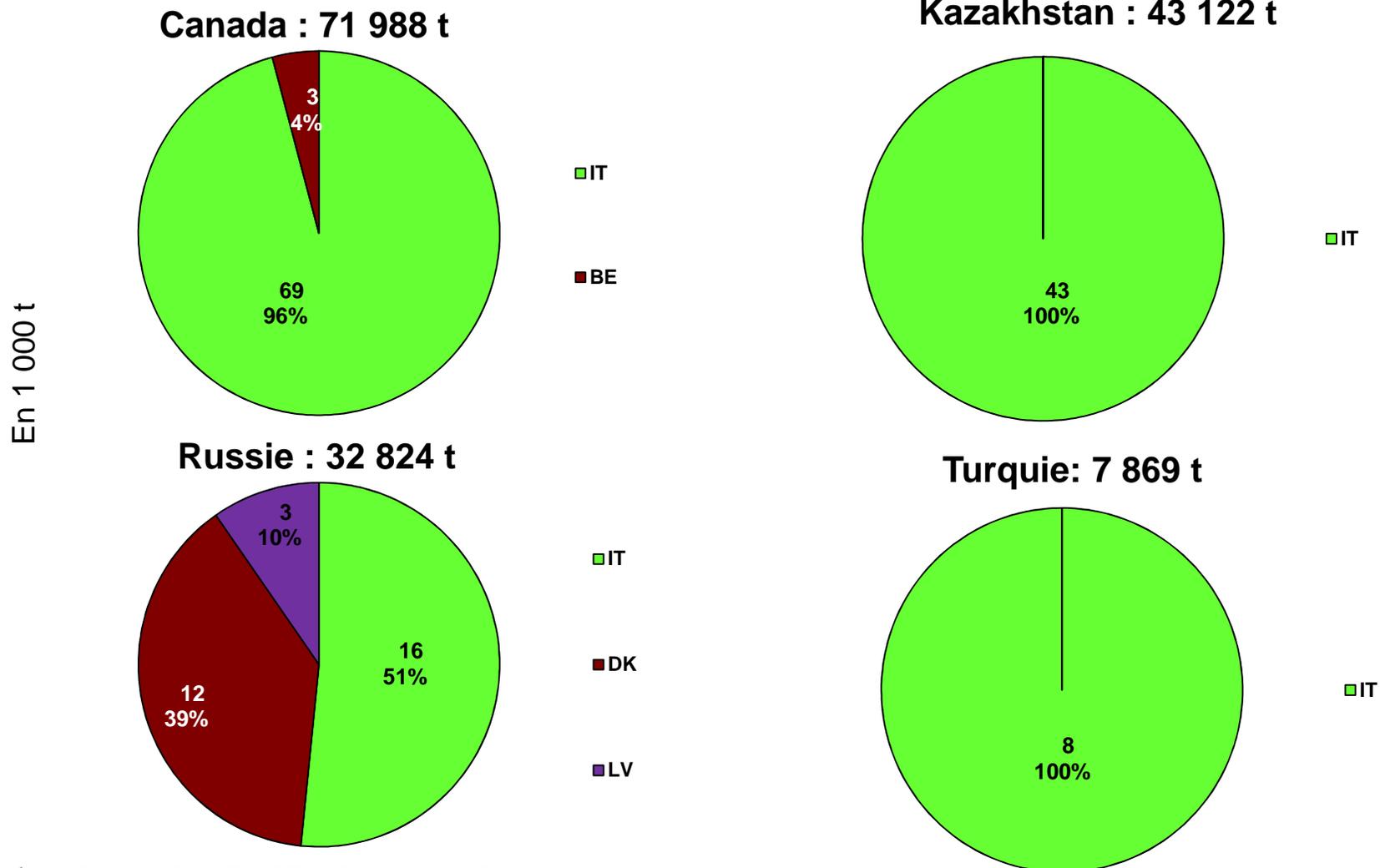
## UE – blé dur : Principales origines à l'importation

Campagne 2017/18 (524 757t à 3 mois)



## UE – blé dur : Principales origines à l'importation

Campagne 2018/19 (159 698 t à 3 mois)



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