# Phyto-sanitary guarantees of French products

The example of kiwi



MINISTÈRE DE L'AGRICULTURE DE L'AGROALIMENTAIR





# French National Organisation for Plant Protection (ONPV)



**Central level - General directorate for food (DGAL)** 

General director for food

CVO

Management of performance

Mission for sanitary emergency

Veterinary and phyto. fraud squad

### Sanitary risk prevention department

Plant protection and quality

Pesticides
Plant health
Biotech.
Forest health

Animal health and welfare

Feed Vet. products By-products A. health Identification A. welfare

#### Food department

Food security

Slaughter Processing Distribution Fish products Food-born zoonoses Food policy

Contaminants
Nutrition
Scientific
support

### Sanitary affairs department

Resources & transversal actions

Resources Information system Laboratories European & international affairs

Europ. affairs WTO, OIE, Codex Import Export



# French National Organisation for Plant Protection(ONPV)

**CPO** 



## Technical Offices - Plant Health Bureau of plant health and seeds

- >> Regulatory Development in Plant Health and seeds
- >> Coordination of actions for prevention, surveillance and control against regulated and emerging pests
- >> Technical support to negotiations of bilateral import-export protocols with third countries,
- >> Participation in the writing of instructions for the application of bilateral agreements and protocols adopted (Management and Monitoring)

Other technica I offices

#### **EXPORT OFFICE**

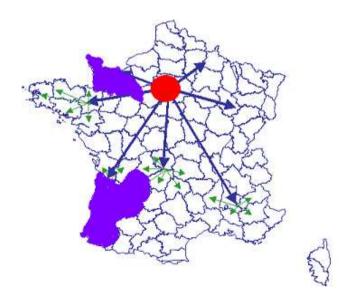
- ► Coordination of the national SPS certification policy for exports
- >> Negotiation and drafting of phytosanitary certificates
- >> Drafting of the instructions to control departments regarding the certification for exports
- Management of the national database regarding the SPS conditions for the export of plants, animals, and their products



# French National Organisation for Plant Protection (ONPV)



A continuous chain of command from the national level (design of policies) down to the field (implementation and enforcement of policies) via a regional level



Ministry for Agriculture, the Food Processing Industry and Forestry

#### **General directorate for food**

#### Prefecture of region

Regional directorate for food, agriculture and forest (DRAAF)

26 regions



## The French guarantee plant quality and protection



### Monitoring and informing, Territorial biological supervision (TBS), Why?

- ✓ <u>Understand</u> the phyto-sanitary situation in France
- ✓ <u>Ascertain</u> the country's status regarding regulated or emerging pests in France, in the EU, or in third countries that import our plant products
- ✓ <u>Improve</u> the quality-based reasoning behind pest control methods
- ✓ <u>Detect</u> and monitor any unintended effects of agricultural practices
- ✓ <u>Track</u> any resistance to phyto-pharmaceuticals (400 samples analyzed per year)



### The French guarantee plant quality and protection



#### Monitoring and informing, Territorial biological supervision (SBT), how?

- ✓ Monitoring plans are specifically defined for certain. sectors or for certain priority pests that are regulated, emerging or of export interest
- An epidemiology surveillance network 13,320 observation plots and 4,000 observers / year
- A plant health report (BSV) collecting epidemiological data 3,000 plant health reports are published every year



## The French guarantee plant quality and protection - BSV's extracts



MINISTÈRE DE L'AGRICULTURE DE L'AGROALIMENTAIRE ET DE LA FORÊT



#### BULLETIN DE SANTE DU VEGETAL



**MIDI-PYRENEES** 

Arboriculture - n°18

18 juin 2013















### The French phyto-sanitary policy



# <u>Écophyto</u>: Reducing and improving the use of plant protection products - Less is better

- ✔ Providing tools to change practices and reduce use of plant protection products
- ✓ Training in safe use of plant protection products
- ✔ Research : coordination for speedier innovation
- ✓ Indicators for monitoring progress on Ecophyto 2018 targets
- ✓ Rolling the plan out in the regions and France's overseas

territories



#### The French food safety consumer



- Control the pesticides marketing authorizations over 1,200 annual inspections among approved pesticides dealers and applicators,
- Control the use of pesticides over 5,200 annual inspections among users of plant protection products on all plant sectors,
- 800 annual tests on fruit and vegetable farms in search of maximum residue limit (MRL)
- Identification of plants to monitor, depending on the plant used specialities and pest pressure,

### Zero non-compliance is detected on kiwi production





#### The French food safety consumer



## Results of residue monitoring plans in the marketing French fruits:

(Source DGCCRF)

Fruit such as kiwi and apple, tested on more than 40 analyzes, showed <u>0 non-compliance</u> on detectable residues or pesticide MLRs





#### The French control plan - Kiwis for Korea



Registration of approved producers, exporters and packaging plant by French authorities



Official sealing chilled containers



Batches control

Issuing of a secure phyto-sanitary certificate with Exp@don



### Thank you for your attention

